

Inyigisho za Bibiliya & Imyitozo Kuva AD 100 kugeza AD 1500
Randolph Dunn

Intangiriro

Inyigishonyinshi zitari Bibiliya, imikorere nubusobanuro bifite imizi mubikorwa bya

amadinyi'amayoberan'imigani kandiyatangijwe ahagana mu 100 AD Ubu bushakashatsi bugaragaza

zimwe murizo nyigisho zo hambere no gusobanura. Birashoboka ko wabonye itandukaniro rya bamwe muribo mubikorwa uyu munsi.

ICYITONDERWA:

1. Niba abakristo badafite umwete mukwiga Bibiliya ahubwo bakishingikiriza kubabwiriza babo kora ibisobanuro byabo kuri bo, barashobora kwizera ibintu bisa neza ariko ni ukuri gusa.
2. Mu gisekuru kimwe ikosa rishobora kwinjira mubikorwa no kwizera
3. Gusubiramo igitekerezo cya 'ba se b'itorero' kubyerekeye ukuri kwa Bibiliyakugirango ugaragaze imyizerereye ntabwo ari kimwe no kureka Bibiliya.
4. Ntamuntu numwe usobanukiwe neza nubutumwa bw'Imana nubwo bafite ubushake bwo gupfa kubwo kwizera kwabo.
5. Buri mukristo wese agomba kwiga Bibiliyayabo, akamagana imyizerereyabo cyangwa imyumvireyabo kandiwigure kujya aho ubutumwa bw'Imana bubajyana.
6. Imyizereremyinshi, ibitekerezo cyangwa inyigisho zo muri iki gihe bifite imizi mu nyigisho zimwe na zimwe z "'itorero ba se." Benshi muribo ntibasibye imyizerereyaboyoseya gipagani cyangwa Gnostic yize ku buryo burambuye ibyanditswe na "ba se b'itorero" mbere, Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya, Polycarpe ya Smyrna na Augustin (wenda birenze ibyanditswen'intumwa) mugushinga imyizerereyabo.

Ibirimo

1. Ikinyejana cya mbere
2. Ababyeyi b'itorero
3. Gnosticism
4. Inzego z'itorero
5. Hagati

Igice cya 1

Ikinyejana cya mbere

Imana yaremye umuntu mu ishushoyayo, birashoboka ko isobanura kamere yayo; arirwo rukundo, ukuri, ineza, imbabazi, amahoro, umugwaneza, wicisha bugufi, ubutabera, bwera kandi ubabarira. Nyumay'ibyoyaremye umuntu yabaga muri Eden, paradizoyamuremye, no mubindi biremwa

by'Imana nta byahabifitanye isano n'Imana. Twese tumenyereye cyane icyahacyabo cyo kutumvira n'ingaruka zacyo. Birukanwe muri paradizo batandukana n'Imana. (Intangiriro 1-3)

Umuntu yaguma muri ubu buryo butandukanye kugezaigihe umucunguziyamuhaye amahirwe yo kubabarirwa no kwiyinga n'Imana. Imana ntiyatereranye cyangwa ngo itererane umuntu kuko tubona mu Itangiriro 4 [Adamu na Eva bamaze kwirukanwa muri Edeni] ko Kayini na Able bombi bahaye Imana amaturo (amakoro, impano, impano). Igitambo cya Abeli cyemewe n'Imana mu gihe Kayini atari we. Imana niyo yavuganye nuwatanze ituro ritemewe.

Uko imyakayagendagaihita, icyahacyarushijehokwiyongera "Kandi Yehova abona ko ububi bw'umuntu bwari bukomeye ku isi, kandi ko ibitekerezo byose by'ibitekerezo by'umutima we byari bibi gusa ubudahwema. Kandi byihannye Yehova (yicuza –ESV, Uwitekayarababajwe-RSV, ababara-NIV) ko yaremye umuntu ku isi, kandi

bikamubabaza ku mutima." (Itangiriro 6: 5-6) Ariko, "Nowa yariumukiranutsi, utagira inenge mu gisekuru cye; Nowa yagendanaga n'Imana." (Itangiriro 6: 9-10 RSV) Nyuma yimyaka mike Nowa apfuye, Aburahamu yaravutse. Umwanditsiw'igiheburayo agira ati: "Kubwo kwizera, Aburahamu yumviye igihe yahamagarwagagusohoka ahantu

yagombagaguhabwa umurage. Hanyuma arasohoka, atazi aho agana.... Kuberako yari ategereje umujyi ufite urufatiro, uwashizeho kandi akubaka ni Imana."

Igiheburayo 11: 8-10 inyanja. Abazabakomokaho bazigaruriraimigi y'abanzi babo,

kandi binyuze mu rubyaro rwawe [urubyaro ni kimwe rukumbi bisobanura] amahanga yoseyo ku isi azahabwa imigisha, kukowanyumviye. "(Itangiriro 22: 15-18) Intumwa Pawuloyerekeje kuri iri sezerano yagize ati: "Tekereza kuri Aburahamu ati: "Yizeraga Imana, kandi imwita ko ari umukiranutsi." Sobanukirwa rero ko abizera [bizera Imana kandi bakumvira] ari abana ba Aburahamu. Ibyanditswe byahanuye ko Imana

izatsindishiriza abanyamahanga kubwo kwizera [mu butumwa bwiza], kandi itangaza ubutumwa bwiza mbereya Aburahamu iti: 'Amahangayose azahabwa imigisha

binyuze muri wewe [kubutumwabwiza].' Abafite kwizera [ibikorwabishingiye ku

myizerereyabo] bahiriwe hamwe na Aburahamu, umuntu ufite kwizera. " (Abagalatiya 3: 6-9)

Uwiteka avuga ati: " Igihe kirageze, ubwo nzagirana isezerano rishya n'inzu ya Isiraheli n'inzu ya Yuda. Ntabwo bizaba nk'isezerano nagiranye na ba sekuruza [isezerano

Imana yahaye Mose] igihe nabafataga ukuboko kugira ngo mbakure mu Misiri... 'Iri ni ryo sezerano nzagirana n'inzu yaboya Isiraheli nyumay'icyogihe.' nk'ibisate

by'amabuye ariko mu bwenge, mu bitekerezo cyangwa mu mutima w'ikinyabuzima] nzaba Imana yabo, kandi bazaba ubwoko bwanjye. ' . 'Kuko ntazababarira ububi

bwabo, kandi sinzongera kwibuka ibyaha byabo' "(Yeremiya 31: 31-34). Kubabarira - mbega itandukaniro rinini hagati yamasezerano yombi.

Turashobora kubona urufatiro rushyirwahokugirango isohozwa ry'ubuhanuzi bwa Yeremiya mu gisubizo cya Petero ku kibazo Yesu yabajije abamwegereye, intumwa ze. URAVUGA NINDE?

Itorero rya Kristo

Petero aramusubiza ati: "Uri Kristo, Umwana w'Imana nzima." ... Yesu yavuze ati: "kuri uru

rutare [kuba Yesu yari Umwana w'Imana nzima] Nzubaka itorero ryanjye" [nkoranyirize hamwe iteraniro, umubiri cyangwa itsinda ry'abayoboke bumvira, bizera kandi bizerwa]. (Matayo 16: 16-18) Nyumayo guhemukirwa, haba mugihe cyangwa nyumaya Pasikaye ya nyuma, Yesu, nkumurage, yashyize intumwa ze mubwami bwe. "Ni wowe wampagaranye nanjye mu bigeragezo byanjye. Kandi ndaguhaye ubwami [diatitheemi: NT: Strong's # 1303 yo gushyira ukwe, gutandukanya, gutunganya, gushyiraho, gushyiraho, gukemura ibibazo byawebwite, cyangwa ikintu cyumuntu umwe wasezeranye], nkuko Data abibona.

yampaye umwe, kugira ngo mushobore kurya no kunywa ku meza yanjye mu bwami bwanjye, mwicare ku ntebe z'imanza, mucire imanza imiryango cumi n'ibiriya Isiraheli." (Luka 22: 28-30)

Igihe gito, nyumayiminsiirenga 50, nyumayaho Petero nizindi ntumwa baravuze bati: "Nuko rero Isiraheli yose ibyemeze neza: Imana yaremye uyu Yesu, wabambye ku musaraba, Umwami na Kristo [messiya]." Abantu bumvise ibyo, barababara cyane babwira Petero n'izindi ntumwa bati: "Bavandimwe, dukore iki?" Petero aramusubiza ati: "Ihane 1 hanyuma ubatizwe [ijambo ry'Ikigerekibaptizo (kwibizwa), aho gukoresha rantizo (kuminjagira), cheo (gusuka) cyangwa pros-chusis (affusion), rirakoreshwa. Kubwiby rero," kubatizwa "bisobanura kwibizwa], buri wese muri mwe, mwizina rya 2 rya Yesu kristo [kububasha] kubabarirwa [kubabarira]

guhanura. impanoy'Umwuka Wera ni isezerano kuri wewe no ku bana banyu [ku Bayahudi] no ku bantu bose bari kure [Abanyamahanga] - abo Uwiteka Imana yacu izahamagara [binyuze mu butumwa bwiza bwa Kristo]. " Akoresheje andi magambo menshi yababuriye; arabinginga ati: "Ikize muri iki gisekuru cyononekaye." Abemeye ubutumwa bwe barabatizwa (bibizwa muri CJB), kandi uwo muni abagera ku bihumbi bitatu biyongera ku mubare wabo. (Ibyakozwe

2:36-41)

Rero, abo bantu bagera ku bihumbi bitatu "bemeye ubutumwa barabatizwa" bongerewe kubo Yesu yahaye ubwami - abahagaranye na we mugihe cyibigerageze bye. Rero, tubona ubwami bugenda bwiyongera, itorero. [reba Ibyakozwe 2: 27-30]

Igikorwacy'ubumisiyonari cy'Intumwa, harimo na Pawulo wa Taruso, cyakwirakwije ubukristu mu mijyiko ku isiyosey'Abagereki [Abagereki] nkaAlegizandiriya na Antiyokiya, ndetse no i Roma ndetse no hanzey'Ingomay'Abaroma. Abakirisitu bakomeje kubaha Ibyanditswe by'igiheburayo, bakoresheje ubusobanuro bwa Septante bwakoreshwaga muri rusange mu bavuga Ikigereki, cyangwa Targum, hamwe n'inyandiko zabo bwite bongeyeho,bwakoreshwe mu bavuga icyarameyi.

Icyubahiro n'intsinzi y'Ubukristo no gukwirakwirakwayo byateye ubwoba n'ishyari mu bayobozi b'Abayahudi. Batangiye gukurikirana abakristu, gukanguriraabayahudi boroheje kubarwanya no kubashinja abategetsu b'Abaroma bibaviramo gutotezwa.

Abayahudi bafashe abakristu, babajugunya muri gereza, barabica. Uwa mbere kubabazwa

amaboko y'Abayahudi i Yeruzalemu yari Sitefano. Niwe wambere mubantu bose bakorewe icyarubozo

kwamamaza ibyerekeye Umukiza. Abayahudi bamujugunya hanzey'umuji batangira kumutera amabuyekugeza apfuye.

Yarasenze avuga ati: "Mwami Yesu, yakira umwukawanjye," 3 hanyumaakoreshejeamagamboagira ati: "Mwami, ntubafatire iki cyaha."

Mu kwica Sitefano hamwe nabandi benshi bizerwa,abayahudi ntibari bagishoboye guca intege kwizera Kristo. Ahubwo, babikoze, bakongeye cyane abatuye iYeruzalemu. Kubera gutotezwa,

abakristu batatanye muri Yudaya, Samariya, no mu bindi bihugu; kandi aho bagiyeho hose, babwirizaga Umwami Umukiza ninyigisho ze. Oya

1 Ntabwo ari ibyiyumvo gusa; ntabwo ifite ukutamenya neza imyumvire n'amarangamutima. Ntabwo ari impinduka yoroshye mubihe byubugingo. Nuguhindura gutandukanya intumberoyubwenge; itwara hamwe nigikorwa

cyubushake; muri make, ni impinduramatwara mu mitererey'umugabo "(Igiterekerezo cya Pulpit, umuzingo wa 18, p. 66 cyavuzwe muri

IBITEKEREZO # 515 Al Maxey, ku ya 3 Mutarama)

² Reba ²⁰ kuri bbiblewayonline.com Kwiga Izina rya Yesu

³ Reba kuri bibiblewayonline.com wige Umubiri, Ubugingo, na Mwuka - Bajya he icyo ufuye?

imbaraga mwisi zishobora guhagarika ikwirakwizwa ryubukristo bwatsinze, kuko kwizera Kristo ni kwizera kwukuri. Inyigisho za Kristo ninyigisho ziva ku Mana. Ubuzima ukurikije kwizera ninyigisho za Kristo nubuzima bwera rwose, ubwami bw'Imana. Data wo mwijuru yakomeje abizerwa, Umukiza yari kumwe nabo, kandi bahumurizwa numwuka wera, Umuhoza. Reba Ibyakozwe na

i Intumwa 6; 7; 8:1-2, 4.
orthodoxphotos.com/isoma/LG/ibitotezo.shtml

"Ibitotezo bikomeye byibasiye itorero ry'iYerusalem maze Sawuli atangira kurimbura Uwitoka

Itorero. Yagiye ku nzu n'inzu, akurura abagabon'abagore arabashyira muri gereza. "

(Ibyakozwe 8: 3)

"Muri icyogihe, Umwami Herodeyataye muri yombi bamwe mu bari bagize iryo torero, agambiriye kubatoteza. Yategetse ko umuvandimwe wa Yohani, umuvandimwe wa Yohaniyicisha inkota. Abonye ko ibyo byashimishije Abayahudi, atangira no gufata Petero. Ibyo byabaye mu gihe cy'umunsi mukuru w'umugati udasembuye. Amaze kumufata, amushyira mu maboko ya rubanda kugira ngo amurinde. Pasika. " (Ibyakozwe 12: 1-4) Muri Lystra, Abayahudi bamwe baturutse muri Antiyokiya na Iconium maze batsindira imbago y'abantu. Batera amabuye Pawulo bamujyana hanze y'umujyi, bibwira ko yapfuye. (Ibyakozwe 14:19)

I Filipi "igihe ba nyir'umukobwaw'umucakara bamenye ko ibyiringiro byaboboye gushaka amafarangabyashize, bafata Pawulo na Silasi babakurura ku isoko kugira ngo bahanganen'abayobozi. Babazana imberey'abacamanza baravuga bati: "Aba bagabo ni Abayahudi, kandi bajugunya umujyi wacu mu mvururu zamamaza ko imigenzo itemewe natwe Abanyaroma kugira ngo twemere cyangwa babakore. yariyarakubiswe bikomeye, bajugunya muri gereza, kandi umunyororo ategukwa kubarinda bitonze, abonye ayo mabwiriza, abashyira mu kasho k'imbere maze abomekaho ibirenge mu bubiko. " (Ibyak. bakurura Jason hamwe n'abandi bavandimwe imberey'abayobozi b'umugi, basakuza bati: 'Aba bagabobateje ibibazo ku isiyose ubu bajehano, kandi Jason yabakiriye mu nzu ye. Bose basuzugura amategekoya Kayisari, bavuga ko hari undi mwami, umwe witwa Yesu.' Bumvise ibyo, imbagan'abayobozi b'umugi bajugunya mu gihirahiro. Hanyuma bituma Jason n'abandi bashiraho inkwano barabareka. " (Ibyak. Urabona kandi ukumva uburyo uyu mugenzi wawe Pawulo yemeje kandi akayobya abantu benshi hano muri Efeso no mu ntara zose za Aziya. Avuga ko imana zakozwe n'abantu atari imana na gato. Nta kaga ko ubucuruzi bwacu buzahomba gusa

izina ryayo ryiza, ariko kandi ko urusengero rwimana nini Arutemi ruzatashwa agaciro, kandi imana ubwayoisengwa mu ntara yoseya Aziya ndetse nisyose, izamburwa icyubahiro cye. "" Bumvise ibyo, bararakara cyane, batangiragusakuza bati: "Arutemi ni mukuru wa Efeso, hamwe na Arusiya. maze yihuta nk'umuntu umwe mu nzu y'imikino." (Ibyakozwe 19: 23-29)

Pawuloyasubiye iYerusalemu, aha raporo abayobozi b'itorero ryaYeruzalemu maze yitegura kujya mu rusengero. Igihe iminsi irindwi [igihe cyasabwagakwezwwa] yari hafi kurangira, Abayahudi bamwe bo mu ntara ya Aziya babonye Pawulo ku rusengero.

Bakangura imbagayose baramufata, basakuza bati: "Abisiraheli badutabare! Uyu ni we muntu wigisha abantu bose ahantu hose kurwanya ubwoko bwacu ndetse

n'amategekoyacu n'ahantu. Kandi usibye ko yazanye Abagereki mu rusengero kandi yanduza aha hantu hera." . Bafashe Pawulo, bamukurura mu rusengero, bahita

bakinga amarembo. Mu gihe bageragezagakumwica, amakuru agera ku mugaba

w'ingabo z'Abaroma avuga ko umujyi wa Yeruzalemu wose wari mu gihirahiro. Ako kanya afata abasirikari n'abasirikare, yiruka kuri rubanda. Abigaragambyagababonye komanda n'abasirikare be, bareka kukubita Pawulo "(Ibyakozwe 21: 27-32).

Pawulo abaza umugaba w'ingabo niba ashobora kuvugana n'abantu maze avuga ko Uwiteka

yamubwiye ati: " va i Yerusalemu ako kanya, kuko batazemera ubuhamya bwawe kuri nyje. '

Ndamushubijenti, abo bagabo bazi ko navuye mu isinagoginjya mu rindi kugira ngo mfunge kandi nkubite abizera. Kandi igihe amaraso y'umuhowe Imana wawe Sitefano yamenekaga, mpagaze aho ntanga icyemezo cyanjye kandi ndinda imyenday'abamwicaga. Hanyuma Uwiteka arambwira ati:

'Genda nzakohera kurey'abanyamahanga.' "(Ibyakozwe 22: 18b)

"Rubanda rwateze amatwi Pawulo kugeza abivuze. Hanyuma barangurura amajwi barangurura ijwi bati:" Mukureho isi! Ntawiriye kubaho! Igihe basakuzaga, bajugunyaimyendayabo maze

bajugunyaumukungugu mu kirere, komanda yategetse Pawulo kujyanwa mu kigo. Yategetse ko bamukubitwa bakamubaza kugira ngo bamenye impamvu abantu bamutontomera gutya. Igihe bamurambura ngo bamukubite, Pawulo abwira umutware utwara umutwe w'abasirikare wari

uhagaze aho ati: 'Ese biremewe ko wakubita umuturagew'Abaroma utarigeze ahamwa n'icyaha?' "(Ibyakozwe 22: 22-25)" Bukeye bwaho, kubera ko umugaba w'ingaboyashakagakumenya neza impamvu Pawulo yashinjwagan'Abayahudi, aramurekura, ategekaabatambyi bakuru

n'abasenateri bose guterana. Hanyuma azana Pawulo amusaba guhagarara imbereyabo. Pawulo yitegereza neza Urukiko rw'Ikirenga rwa Kiyahudi, ati: "Bavandimwe, nasohoje inshingano zanjye ku Mana mu mutimanama wanjye wose kugeza uyu muni." Kuri uwo mutambyimukuru, Ananiya

yategetse abari bahagaze hafi ya Pawulo kumukubita ku munwa. " (Ibyakozwe 22: 30-

23:2)

"Bukeye bwaho mu gitondo, Abayahudi bakoze umugambi mubisha maze barahira indahiro yo kutarya cyangwa kunywakugezaigihe bishe Pawulo. Abagabobarenga mirongo ine bagize uruhare muri uwo mugambi. Bajya ku batambyi bakuru ndetse n'abakuru, baravuga bati:" Twarahiye indahiro yo kutarya ikintu cyose kugezaigihe tuzaba twishe Pawulo. Noneho rero, wowe n'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga rw'Ikirenga rwa Leta wasabyeumuyobozi ngo amuzane imbereye.

wowe urwitwazo rwo gushaka amakuru yukurikuberekeye urubanza rwe. Twiteguye kumwica ataragera hano. "(Ibyakozwe 23: 12-15)

Pawulo na Petero baraburira abigishab'ibinyoma no kugwa

"Hazabaho ibihe bibi mu minsiy'imperuka. Abantu [Abakristo] bazaba abakunzi babo, bakunda amafaranga, birata,ubwibone, batukana, batumvira ababyeyibabo, badashima, batanduye, nta rukundo, batababarira, basebanya, badafite kwifata, ubugome, ntabwo bakunda abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'imana, aho kuba abakunzi b'ibyishimo, ahubwo bakunda abakunzi b'Imana. nyayo] ariko guhakanaimbaraga zayo Ntugire icyo ubikoraho." . bivuye ku Mana]. " . hejuru yabo, kandi kurimbuka kwabo ntibyasinziriye." . Uyu mwami yategetse mu gihe cy'imyaka itanu,yishimiwe wenyine, ariko nyumayaho atanga uburyobukabije bwo kurakara, ndetse n'ubugomebukabije. Mu bindi byifuzo bya diabolical, yategetse ko umujyi wa Roma ugomba gutwikwa, iryotegeko rikaba ryarakozwe n'abasirikare be, abarinzi be n'abakozi be. Mu gihe umujyiw'ibwami wari ugurumana, yazamutse ku munara wa Macaenas, acuranga ku nangaye, aririmba indirimboyo gutwika Troy, maze atangaza ku mugaragaro ko 'yifuzaga ko ibintu byose byangirika mberey'urupfu rwe.' Usibye ikirundo cyiza, cyitwa Circus, izindi ngoro nyinshi n'amazu byarashize; ibihumbi byinshibapfiriye mu muriro, barumirwa mu mwotsi, cyangwa bashyingurwa muni y'amatongo.

Tacitus, wanenze Nero yaranditse ati: "Nyamara nta mbaraga z'umuntu, nta bwiganze bukomeye cyangwa ibitambo byahawe imana byashoboraga gutuma icyogihuha

kitazimanganakivuga ko Nero yategetse umuriro. Kubera iyo mpamvu rero, kugira ngo bakureho ibyobihuha, Nero yashinje ibinyoma kandiyicwa hamwe n'ibihano byiza cyane abo bantu bitwaga abakirisitu, ari bo babaga ari bo bakekwaho icyaha. Pilato ku ngomaya Tiberiyo;

bemeye ukwemera kwabo, hanyuma, bakoresheje amakuru batanze, imbaganyamwinshi yahamijwe icyaha, atari cyane cyane ku cyaha cyo gutwikaumujyi, ahubwo ni urwango rw'abantu. Kandi kurimbuka byongeye gukorwa muri siporo: bishwe nimbwa babashyiraho uruhu rwinyamaswa, cyangwa babashyira imisumari kumusaraba cyangwa gutwikwa, kandi, iyo izuba rirenze, bakoreshwaga nk'itara rya nijoro. Nero yahaye ubusitani bwe kuri iki gitaramo kandi akora umukino wa sirusi, mu ngeso yo gutwara igare avanga na plebs cyangwa gutwara hafi yisiganwa. N'ubwo bigaragara ko bahamwe n'icyaha kandi bakwiriye guhabwa urugero ruheruka rw'ingarukaz'icyaha, abantu batangiye kugirira impuhwe abo bababaye, kubera ko batakoreshejwe ku bw'inyungu rusange ahubwo babitewe n'ubugome bw'umugabo umwe."

wsu.edu/wldciv/isi_civ_umusomyi/isi_civ_umusomyi_1/tacitus [Byahinduwe na Richard Hooker]

Urusengero rwarasenyutse

Mu mwaka wa 70 nyumaya Yesu, Tito, waje kuba umwami, na Legio y'Abaromayubaka urukuta ruzengurutse Yeruzalemu. Ariko Zelote ntiyategereje ahubwoyateye bituma Legio y'Abaroma isubira inyuma. Abakristo bibuka amagamboya Yesu yanditse muri Matayo 24 bahungira kumusozi. Urusengero rwarasenyutse kandi ibitambo byamatungobirahagarara murwego rwo gusenga abayahudi. Muri c. Abayahudi 135 babujijwe kuva mu mujiwahinduwe nyumayo kwigomeka kwa Bar Kokhba. Nyumayiki gihe, umuhanga mu by'amatekaya Kiliziya Eusebius wa Kayisariyanditse ko ubuyobozibw'Abayahudibushingiye ku mokoy'iryo torero i Yeruzalemu (mu buryo busanzwe "abo" gukebwa ") kwasimbuwe n'ubuyobozibw'abanyamahanga. [3] Benshi mu baturage b'abakristu bari baravuye mu muji.

Kristo abinyujije kuri Yohana araburira amatorero yo muri Aziya Ntoya

Ibitotezo biraza bamwe bazapfa mugihe abandi bazagwa. "Antikristo (abahakana Yesu ni Kristo, Umwana w'Imana, wasizwe) araza, ndetse n'ubu haje antikristo benshi. Man Umuntu nk'uwo ni antikristo - ahakana Data n'Umwana." (1Yohana 2:18, 22)

Efeso "... Nyamara ibyondabikurwanya: Waretse urukundo rwawe rwa mbere. Wibuke uburebure waguyemo! Ihane [uhindure inzira] kandi ukore ibyo wakoze mbere. Niba utihanye, nzaza aho uri, nkureho itara ryawe mu mwanya waryo. Ariko ufite ibi mu nyungu zawe: Nanga ibikorwa bya Nikolaite, nanjyendabyanga." . (Ibyahishuwe 2:10)

Pergamum "Nzi aho utuye-aho Satani afite intebe ye. Nyamara ukomeje kuba inyangamugayo ku izina ryanjye. Ntabwoweze uhakana ukwemera kwanjye. ...

Nyamara, mfite ibintu bike kukurwanya: Ufite abantu ['Abakristo' mu iteraniro ryabo] bakurikiza inyigisho za Balamu.... Na none, ufite n'abafatiye runini inyigisho zanjye na Nikolaite. (Ibyahishuwe 2:13, 14, 16)

Thyatira "Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, ibyondabirwanya: Wihanganira uriya mugore Yezebeli, uhamagara ubwe ni umuhanuzi. Mubyigisho bye ayobya abakozi bangemubusambanyi kandi

kuryaibiryo byatambwe ibigirwamana. Namuhaye umwanya wo kwihana ubusambanyibwe, ariko ntabishaka." (Ibyahishuwe 2: 20-21)

Imyitozoya Nikolaitans

Ikaragara ni uko bari basa cyane na Balamu bo muri OT, bakoze ibikorwa by'ubusambanyi (ubusambanyi) kandi barya inyama zatambwaga ibigirwamana [birashoboka ko babasenga]. Mu Byah. 2: 14-15 Uwituka abisobanura neza: "Ufite bamwe bakurikiza inyigisho za Balamu, bakomejewe igisha Balak gushyira igisitaza imbere y'abana ba Isiraheli, kurya ibintu byatambwaga ibigirwamana [nko gusenga], no gukora ibikorwa by'ubusambanyi. Ufite kandi bamwe mu buryo bumwe bakurikiza inyigisho z'Abanyanikola."

<http://www.zianet.com/maxey/reflx73.htm>

Inyigisho za Nikolaitani (Ibyahishuwe 2:15)

Ikaragara ni uko ibyo byaribitandukanye cyane n'inyigisho za Balamu, nubwo bisa nkaho byatanze nitsinda rinyuranye. Bamwe bahuza Nikolaitani na Balamu kubera etymologiya isa n'izina ry'ikigereki Nicolaus n'izina ry'Abasemite Balamu. Ibyo bisa nkaho ari impimbano, ariko, kubera ko byombi bisa nkaho bitandukanijwe mu murongo wa 14-15.

thebiblewayonline.com/ibyahishuwe, na Cecil N. Wright

Inyigisho za Balamu (2:14)

Umuhanuzi wa kera Balamuyagiriye inama umwami w'abapagani Balaki uburyoyatera Imana kuvuma Abisiraheli, uwo Balak yatinyaga ariko Balamu ntiyashoboye kumuvuma. Mose yerekeje kuri bene abo mu Kubara 31: 15-16, avuga ku gihe cyasobanuwe mu gice cya 25, ibyo Umwamiyohereje icyorezo cyateje abantu 24.000. Umuhanga mu by'amateka w'Abayahudi Josephus, mu gitabo cye cya kera cy'Abayahudi, Igitabo cya IV, Umutwe wa VI, Igice cya 6-12, asobanura byinshi ku makuru arambuye kukoyari yarageze mu gihe cye, ibyo bikaba bihuye n'incamake yatanze na Kristo mu ibarurwayandikiye Perugamo. Byari ubwumvikane nubupagani mugusenga no mumico.

thebiblewayonline.com/ibyahishuwe, na Cecil N. Wright

Umugore Yezabeli (Ibyahishuwe 2:20)

Inyandikonyinshi zandikishijwe intoki zifite "umugore", ariko bake bafite "umugore" wawe. Bamwe baramutekereje kuba umugore wuwitiriwe "umumarayika" witorero, kubera ko sou (yawe) ari umwe.

Ariko ubwumvikane bwintiti zinyandikozishyigikira icumi (the) nkaho zasomwe mbere.

Hano biragaragara ko Yezabeli ari izina ryikigereranyo kuri bamwe mubagore bakomeye mu itorero kuri Thyatira, mu buryo bumwe nkumugore mubi wumwami Ahabuwahamwe n'indaya "kandi

"ubupfumu" (1 Abami 16: 3; 2 Abami 9:22), guteza imbere gusenga Baali no gushaka

kwirukana abasenga Imana muri Isiraheli. Yezabeli wa Thyatira yateje imbere ibikorwa byo gusenga ibigirwamana no gusambana.

thebiblewayonline.com/

guhishurwa, na Cecil N. Wright

Iyo dusuzumye ibitekerezo by'Abagerekin'Abayahudi nyuma ibyo bikorwa birashobora

gusobanuka neza.

Sardis "... Aya ni amagambo y'umuntu ufite imyuka irindwiye Imana n'inyenyeri ndwi.

Nzi ibikorwa byawe; ufite izina ryo kuba muzima, ariko warapfuye. Kanguka!

Komeza ibisigaye n'ibiri hafi gupfa, kuko ntabonye ibikorwa byawe byuzuye imbereye Imana yanjye.

"(Ibyahishuwe 3: 1-2)

Philadelphia "... Kubera ko wakomeje itegekoryanjekwihangana, nanjyenzagukomeza guhera ku isahay'ibigeragezo igiye kuza ku isiyose kugira ngo igerageze ababa ku isi." (Ibyahishuwe 3: 10)

Laodiceya "... Nzi ibikorwa byawe, ko udakonje cyangwa ngo ushushe. Nkwifurije kuba umwe cyangwa undi! Rero, kubera ko uri akazuyazi-ntashyushye cyangwa ubukonje-ngiyekugucira mu kanwa." . "Noneho rero, ushishikare, kandiwihane. Ndi hano! Mpagaze ku rugindakomanga. Nihagira uwumva ijwiryanyeakinguraurugi, nzinjira dusangire na we, na we turi kumwe." . Niba batihanye bakamugarukira, bazimira; ni ukuvuga, kura amatara yabo.

Icyitonderwa: Abakristo bizerwa baracyateranira hagatiyo gutotezwa.

Gutotezwa kwa Trajan AD 108

Mu itotezwa rya gatatu Plinyi wa kabiri, umugaboyize kandi uzwi cyane, abonyeyicwary'abakristu bibabaje, maze yimukirayo, yandikira Trajan, amwemeza ko hari ibihumbi byinshi muri bo bicwa buri muni, muri bo nta n'umwe wigeze akora ibinyuranyen'amategekoy'Abaroma akwiye gutotezwa.

"Kontiyose batanze ku byaha byabo cyangwa ku makosayabo (niyo yabayitwayose) yagereranyaga gusa ibi - ko bari bamenyereye ku muni wavuzwe kugira ngo bahure mberey'umuni, kandi bagasubiramo hamwe uburyo bumwe bwo gusengera Kristo nk'Imana, kandi bagahambira ku nshingano-atari mu by'ukuri gukora icyahacy'ubujura, ubujura, cyangwa ubusambanyi, nta na rimwe ryigezerisambanya, cyangwa ubujura, nta na rimwe ryigezerisambanya, cyangwa ubusambanyi. umuco wabo wo gutandukana, no guterana ngo basangireibyokurya bitagira ingaruka. "

Igihe cyitorero Kristo yashizeho

Kristoyahaye ubwami intumwa ze

Ibihumbi bitatu byiyongereye kuri Pentekote - 33 nyumaya Yesu

Sitefano yiciwe kandi ibitotezo by'Abayahudi byatangiye - 35? AD
Pawulo yohereje i Roma nk'imfungwa

Roma yaratwitse kandi ibitotezo by'Abaroma byatangiye

- 64 AD Urupfu rwa Pawulo - 64 -65 nyumaya Yesu

Urusengeri i Yerusalemu rwarasenyutse - 70 nyumaya Yesu

Yohanayafungiyeye i Patimo azira Kristo

Death Urupfu rwa Yohana - ahagana mu 100 nyumaya Yesu

Igihe cy'intumwacyarangiye n'ubutumwa bwa Kristo bwo gucungurwa bumaze gukwira mu Bwami

bw'Abaroma. Igihe gishyakirangiye.

Ubukristo bwa mbere

Mu kinyejana cya kabiri [100-200 nyumayaYesu], Ubukristo bwakwirakwiriye mu gice

cy'iburengerazuba bw'Abaroma bavuga Ikilatini. Abayobozi bakomeye n'abanditsi b'iki gihe barimo Polycarpe ya Smyrna, Ignatius wa Antiyokiya, [4] Clement wa Roma, Justin Martyr na Irenaeus wa Lyon [4].

Mu kinyejana cya gatatu [200-300 nyumayaYesu], Ubukristo bwarushijehokwiyongera (Robin Lane Fox avuga ko abakristo bagize 2% by'Ingoma na 250 [4]). Abarimu b'iki gihe, barimo Origen muri Alegizandiriya na Tertullien muri Afurikay'Amajyaruguru, bagaragaje mu nyandiko zabo

inyigisho nk'iz'Ubutatu. Anthony Mukuru n'abandi bashizeho monastismya gikirisitu [yerekeye abihaye Imana] kandi Gregory Illuminator yari ashinzwe Arumeniyaibayeigihugu cya mbere cya gikirisitu ku mugaragaro. Nyumayo guhinduka kwa Konsitantino Mukuru (mberegato

y'Intambaray'ikiraro cya Milvian mu 312), Ingomay'Abaromayihanganiye ubukirisitu hamwe n'itegeko rya Milan mu 313, bituma nyumay'uko ubukristo bwemerwa n'idini rya Leta

[Abanyaroma ntabwo ari Kiliziya Gatolikay'Abaroma] mu mategeko atari uguhinduka mu 380 na Theodosius wa I no kuzamuka kwa Kristendomu mu bwami bwa Byzantine.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ubukristo_bwa_mbere

Mu myaka 280 Ubukristo bwabujijwe n'Ingomay'Abaroma. Yakoze kandi ibitotezo icumi nyamara, muri iki gihe byakomeje kwiyongera.

Diyoseziya AD 302

Itotezwa rya Diyoseziya 303 - 311 nicyogitotezo cya nyuma kandi gikomeye cyane cy'abakristu mu Bwami bw'Abaroma. Azwi kandi ku izina rya "Gutotezwa gukomeye," ikintu cy'ingenzicyabaye kare ni ugutanga mu 303 y'urukurikiranerw'ibyemezo byanditswe n'Umwami w'abami Diocletian na bagenzi be Maximian, Galeriyo, na Constantius [se wa Constantine]. Aya mabwiriza yatesheje agaciro uburenganzira bw'abakristo kandi basaba ko bakurikiza imihangoya gipagani. Nyuma yaho, itegekoryibanze ku bapadiri kandi risaba ko abantu bose bitabira imihango yo gutamba ibitambo, ritegekaabaturage bose gutamba ibitambo byagipagani. Ibitotezo byaribitandukanye mubukomezi no kumara igihe kinini mubwami.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diocletian_Umutekano

Amabwiriza ya Diyoseziyategetse ko hasenywaibyanditswe byagikirisitu hamwe n'ahantu ho gusengera hirya no hino mu Bwami, kandi bibuza abakristu guteranira hamwe ngo basenge. Nyuma, umukristo wese uzwiyciwebunyamaswa. Nyumagatoy'urupfu rwa Diyosezi itotezwa ryakozwe n'Ingomay'Abaroma ku Bakristo ryarangiye igihe nyumayo "guhinduka" Umwami w'abami w'Abaroma Constantine "yemereye" ubukirisitu ku itegeko rya Milan mu mwaka wa 313.

Nyuma, mu mwaka wa 325 nyumayaYesu, Constantine yahamagaye Inama ya Niceya, agerageza guhuza ubwami n'idini rya leta. Constantine yatekerezaga ko Ubukristo ari idini rya Leta rishobora guhuza Ingomay'Abaroma, icyogihe ikabayari itangiyegucikamo ibice. Constantine yanze kwakira byimazeyo imyizerereya gikristo kandi akomeza imyizerereye n'imigenzo myinshi ya gipagani, bityo itorerwa Constantine yateje imbere ryari uruvange rw'ubukirisitu n'ubupagani bw'Abaroma.

“(Constantine) yakomeje umwanya we wo kuba umupadiri mukuru w'idini rya gipagani.”

Mugihe ibi bisa nkaho ari iterambere ryiza ryo kwigisha ubutumwa bwa Kristo

ubwiyunge no gucungurwa, ibisubizo byari byose ariko byiza. Yahise igera ku ntera nini mu nzego zose za guverinomey'ubwami.

Constantine yasanze ko ubwami bw'Abaroma ari bunini,bwagutse, kandi butandukanye - ntabwo abantu bose bari kwemera kureka imyizerereyaboishingiye ku idini ahubwo bakakira ubukristo.

Noneho, Constantineyemeye, ndetse anateza imbere, "ubukirisitu" imyizerereya gipagani. Byuzuye

imyizerereya gipagani kandi idashingiye kuri Bibiliyahawe indangamuntunshyaya "gikristo" mugihe ivanze ninyigisho zahinduwe nitorero. Ingero zimwe zisobanutse zibi ni izi zikurikira:

(1) Henotheism cyangwa imana nyinshi

Abami benshi b'Abaroma (nabenegihugu) bari henotheiste. Henotheist ni umuntu wemera ko hariho imana nyinshi, ariko yibanda cyane ku mana imwe, cyangwa abona ko imana imwe isumba izindi mana. Kurugero, imanay'Abaroma Jupiter yari isumba izindi pantheon yimana; urugero, imanay'urukundo, imanay'amahoro, imanay'intambara, imana y'imbaraga, imanay'ubwenge, n'ibindi. Izi mana z'Abaroma zasimbuwe n'abera bari bashinzwe cyangwa hejuru ya buri kimwe muri ibyo, kandi ibindi byiciro byinshi kandi imanay'Abaromayihariyeumujyi yasimbuwe n' "umutagatifu" ku muji.

(2) Nyinawimana

Idini rya Isis, idini ry'imana-mana yo mu Misiri, ryinjije mu bukristu risimbuza Isis na Mariya. Amazina menshi yakoreshejwe kuri Isis, nka "Umwamikazi w'ijuru," "Nyinaw'Imana," na "theotokos" (nyir'Imana) yariyometse kuri Mariya. Mariyahawe uruhare rukomeye mu kwizera kwa gikristo, kurenze ibyo Bibiliyaimwitaho, kugira ngo akurure abasenga Isis ku kwizera batakiriyeye. Mu nsengeru nyinshi za Isis, mubyukuri, zahinduwe mu nsengeru zeguriwe Mariya. Ibimenyetso bya mbere byerekana neza icyagombagaguhinduka Mariologiya Gatolika biboneka mu nyandiko za Orijeni (185-254), wabaga muri Alegizandiriya, mu Misiri, bikaba byarabaye intandaro yo gusenga Isis.

(3) Ifunguro ry'ibitambo

Mithraism yari idini mu Bwami bw'Abaroma mu kinyejana cya 1 kugeza mu cya 5 nyumaya Yesu. Yakunzwe cyane mu Baroma, cyane cyane mu basirikare b'Abaroma, kandi birashoboka ko yari idini ry'abami benshi b'Abaroma. Mu gihe Mithraism itigeze ihabwa "umutegetsi" mu Bwami bw'Abaroma, ni ryo dini ryemewe kugezaigihe Constantine n'abami b'Abaroma basimbuye basimbuye Mithraism n'ubukristo. Kimwe mu bintu by'ingenzi byaranze Mithraism ni ifunguro ry'ibitambo, ryarimokurya inyama no kunywa amaraso y'ikimasa. Mithras, imana ya Mithraism, "yari ahari" mu mubiri no mu maraso y'ikimasa, kandi igihehariye, yahaye agakiza abaryaga ku biryo byibitambo (theophagy, kuryaimana). Mithraism kandiyari ifite "amasakaramentu arindwi," bigatuma isano iri hagati ya Mithraism na Gatolikaya Roma ari benshi cyane ku buryo tutayirengagiza. Constantine n'abamusimbuyebabonye insimburangoyoroshye yo gutamba ibitambo bya Mithraism mu gitekerezo cya Ifunguro Ryera / Isangira rya Gikristo. Ikibabaje ni uko abakristo bamwe bo hambere bari batangiyeye kwizirika ku ifunguro rya nimugoroba rya Nyagasani, bangaigitekerezo cya Bibiliya cyo kwibuka byoroheje kandi basenga bibuka urupfu rwa Kristo kandi bamena amaraso. Kuba Romanisation ya Ifunguro Ryera ryarahinduye uburyo bwo gutamba ibitambo bya Yesu Kristo [transubstantiation], ubu bizwi nka Misa Gatolika / Ukaristiya, byuzuye.

(4) Umuyobozi w'Ikirenga

Ubukuru bwa musenyeriw'Abaroma bwashyizweho ku nkungay'abami b'Abaroma. Kubera ko umujyi wa Roma wabaye ihuriro ry'ubutegetsibw'Ingomay'Abaroma, hamwe n'abami b'Abaroma babaga i Roma, umujyi wa Roma wazamutse cyane mu bice byose by'ubuzima. Constantine, n'abamusimbuye, bashyigikiyemusenyeri wa Roma nk'umutegetsiw'ikirenga w'itorero rye rya leta yizera ko ari byiza ko ubumwe bw'Ingomay'Abaroma ko guverinoma n'amadini ya leta bishyira ahantu hamwe. Mugihe abandi basenyeri benshi [harimo na Musenyeri wa

Constantinople] n'Abakristo barwanyije igitekerezo cy'ukoumwepiskopiw'Abaroma ari we usumba abandi, Umuroma umwepiskopiyaje guhaguruka, kubera imbaragan'ingoma z'abami b'Abaroma.

Igihe Ingomay'Abaromayaseniyuka, Umwepiskopiw'Abaromayafashe izina ryahozeho

yariiy'umwami w'abamiw'Abaroma Constantine - Pontificus Maximus, [bisobanuraumutambyi mukuru - ariko

mu ntangiriro yari umwanya wo hejuru mu idini rya kera ry'Abaroma benshi mu gihe cyabanjirije Kristo}].

ccel.org/s/schaff/amateka/3_ch01.htm

Izindi ngero nyinshi zishobora gutangwa. Aba bane bagomba kuba bahagije mu kwerekana

inkomoko nyayo ya Kiliziya Gatolika. Birumvikana ko Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma ihakana inkomokoya gipaganiimyizereren'imigenzoyayo. Kiliziya Gatolika ihindura imyizerereya gipagani muni ya

tewolojiya igoye. Kiliziya Gatolikayitwaza kandi ihakana inkomoko yayoya gipagani muni ya mask ya "gakondo y'itorero." Kubera ko Kiliziya Gatolika imaze kubona ko imyizerere yayo n'imigenzo

myinshi ari iy'amahanga rwose, Ibyanditswe, Gatolika ihatirwa guhakana ubutware kandi buhagije bw'Ibyanditswe.

Inkomokoya Kiliziya Gatolika ni ubwumvikane bubi bwubukirisitu hamwe nabapagani amadiniyazengurutse. Aho kwamamaza Ubutumwa bwiza no guhinduraabapagani ,. Itorero rya leta "ryakiriye" amadiniya gipagani, n'ubukristo "bwa gipagani". Kubeshya itandukaniro no guhanagura itandukaniro, yego, Kiliziya Gatolikayigize mwiza kuri

abantu bo mu Bwami bw'Abaroma, bahinduka idini rikomeye mu isiy'Abaroma mu binyejana byinshi.

Kubwibyho, imiburo n'ubuhanuzi bya Pawulo na Petero byabaye impamomuburyo bwa gikristo bwiganje kandi bwahinduwe.

Kubona

Mu gihe abakristo bizera Bibiliya bitandukanije n'Itorero rya Roma, babonaga ko ari abahakanyi, bagereranyaga ikintu gikomeye gishobora kubangamira idini rishyary'abami. Gutotezwa muburyo butandukanye bwashyizweho mu binyejana byakurikiyeho.

Nyumayigihe cya gikristo cyambere, ibihe bishya kandi biteye ubwoba byatangiyeho. Igihe cyo Hagati, nk'ijambo bisobanura, ni igihe kivanga hagatiy'ibihe bya kera n'ibigezweho, kandi bikabahuza,

mukomeza umwe, no kwitegura undi. Ikora inzibacyuho kuva muri Graeco-

Umuco w'Abaroma kugeza ku Baroma-Abadage, umuco, byaje kuvuka buhoro buhoro bivuye mu kajagari kari hagatiy'ubunyamaswa.

Politiki, imyakayo hagatiitangira kwimuka gukomeye kwamahanga no kugwa kwa

Ingomay'Abaromay'Uburengerazuba mu kinyejana cya gatanu [Roma yaguye mu 476 kubera ibitero by'Abadage]; ariko kuri amatekaya kiliziya atangirana na Gregori Mukuru, uwanyuma wa ba se na mbere mu bapapa, mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya gatandatu.

ccel.org/s/schaff/amateka/4_ch01.htm

Gregori Mukuru yakoraga mbere na nyumaya 600 nyumaya Yesu (590-604). Gregory arashobora gusuzumwa

papa wa mbere. ... Nkukoyabaye uwambere kuba 1) Umwepiskopi wa Roma, 2) Metropolitanani (hejuru yubutaka bwAbaroma) na 3) Umwepisikopi (wUbutaliyani, muburengerazubabwose).

Ikigo cyubushakashatsi bwa tewolojiya ya Ankerberg Page 5 ankerberg.com/Ingingo/_PDFArchives/roman- gatolika / RC3W1104.pdf ©

Mbere yo gusuzuma imyizereren'inyigisho z'aba "bayobozi b'amatoreroya mbere" n'imbaraga zabo nke ariko dushakisha kumenya ubushake bw'Imana, dukwiye kungukirwa n'ikizamini

bw'imyumvire itandukanyeyerekeye umuntu n'Imana (cyangwa imana) by'Abaheburayon'Abagiriki (abatariAbayahudi cyangwaAbanyamahanga).

Abagiriki, imitekererezey'Abagereki, isi yari ifite imana nyinshi.

1. Hariho imana hafi ya byose - intambara, urukundo, imvuray'uburumbuke; n'ibindi
2. Amashushoyimana zabo nimanayaboyarinkabagabonabagore.
3. Bafite ibiranga umuntu ni ukuvuga, urukundo, inzangano, uburakari no gukuramo kwihorera kandi ntibyaribihuye, bitameze neza.
4. Imana zabo nta mabwiriza cyangwa amategeko agenga imyitwarire cyangwa imyitwarire.

Abagerekibagabanyije umuntu ibice bibiri, ubugingo n'umubiri. Muri ubu buryo bubiri ubugingo ntabwo bwitaye kumubiri kandi umubiri ntaho uhuriyenubugingo. Muyandimagambo, ibikorwa byumuntu nibitekerezo bye, ubwenge, ntaho byari bihuriye. Kubwiby, ibikorwa byakozwe

mumubiri ntaho bihuriyenagakiza ke. Nibyoyari azi kandi atekereza nibyo byagennye agakiza; bityoubumenyi cyangwa Gnosticism. 4 Ibinyuranyenibyoyari ukuri kubantu b'Abaheburayo aho umubiri nubugingo byafatanyirizwaga hamwe aho ibikorwa byumubiri byagize ingaruka kumatekayubugingo. Ahari gusobanukirwa gutandukanya imitekerereze hagatiyikigereki

numuyahudi bizafasha mugusobanukirwa amabaruwaya Pawulo.

Abaginositike b'Abagereki bigishaga ko imitekerereze, cyangwa ubugingo, byari byera mu gihe

umubiri, cyangwa umubiri, byari bibi. Kubaginositikeagakiza ntikwari kwizera cyangwa imirimo, kuko byari bibi, ahubwo ubumenyi cyangwa Logos (ubumenyi bwikirenga) butari bushishikajwe numubiri wari mubi.

Kubera ko umubiri cyangwa umubiri byari bibi cyangwa byisi, nta tegeko na rimwe ryimytwarire kandi ntaho bihuriye nibihe bidashira cyangwa agakiza, imyitwarireyimitereyari ihame. Ubwoko bwose

bwa indulgensiya bwari bwemewe, gushyingirwa byakozwe agasuzuguro. Uburaya no kuryamana kw'abahuje igitsina byemewe nta kibazo, mubyukuri byakorwagakumugaragararo mu nsengero z'imana zabo.

Ariko gusenga byari ishingiro ry'umucow'Abagereki. Colosseum yubatswe kugirango abantu

benshi baterane [bajye gusenga] gusenga ibigirwamana no kubaha imana zabo bagerageza

kubatonisha. [Ibindabiguhayekugirango uzampa - quid pro quo] Kuririmba, gucuranga no

kubyina byambaye ubusa kubyina imana byari ugusenga kandi byahuzaga abantu. Kubyerekeranye nigitekerezo cyikigereki cyubugingo, kuramya, agakiza cyangwa ubuziraherezo byari imiterere

yubwenge hamwe nubumenyi nubwenge byaringombwa. 5 Imirimo myizantiyari ikenewe kuko ibyabaye kumubiri byose ntaho byari bihuriye. Iki gitekerezo kibaho no muri iki gihe iyo abantu bateraniye ku cyumweru kugirango basenge birengagije ibikorwa byabo byicumwerugishize.

Iyimyumvire ibiri yubugereki yubugingo numubiri byariabanyamahangakubayahudibarebaga umuntu muri rusange aho umubiri nubugingo byaribifatanye. Abayobokeye babo [b'Abayahudi

n'Abakristo bakurikiraYehova Imana] basenga, igihe batigeze bava ku Mana, cyariigikorwa

gihoraho kitagarukira ku bihe byagenwe usibye iminsi idasanzwe. Gukorera Imana ntibyabonwaga nk'iby'isi no gusenga bidafite idini. Bari igikorwa kimwe. Ibintu byose byari tewolojiya kubayahudi. Imana ntiyariigihe gito; ni ukuvuga, ntatandukanijwe nakazi kamwe nidini rye.

Hamwe niyi nkomoko itandukanye mu bitekerezo by'Abagereki (Abanyamahanga) n'Igiheburayo (Umuyahudi) no kuba abanyamahanga benshi bahindukiriye Kristo kandiAbayahudi benshi basubiye mu idini rya Kiyahudi [iby

⁴ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Gnosticism

⁵ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Umubiri, Ubugingo n'Umwuka

birashoboka gusobanura intego yigitabocya [Abaheburayo], byakagombye byoroshye kubona uburyo imitekerereze yigerekiyagize uruhare mukwandika kwa "ba se b'itorero." Byakuwe mubitekerezo

www.abaherereki.com/Abaherereki%20by%20Brad%20Scott%20wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html _2_10-2007

Igice cya 2

Ababyeyi b'Itorero

Ibikurikira nukureba neza inyigisho, imikorere nubusobanuro bwa "ba se b'itorero"

100 - 476 nyumaya Yesu. Nubwo aba bagabo batahumekewe n'Imana, nkuko bikunze kugaragara muri bo inyandiko, nyamara, nisoko yingirakamaroyamakuru nubushishozi bujyanye na

amateka n'imikorere y'itorero rya mbere [rishobora cyangwa ridakurikiza inyigisho za Kristo n'intumwa].

Byahinduwe

Kuva

www.zianet.com/maxey/reflx73.htm

Abapadiri b'intumwa

Abapadiri ba Kiliziya ba mbere, (mu bisekuru bibiri by'Intumwa za Kristo) barimo Clement wa Roma [Ubutaliyani], [2] Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya [Siriya], Polycarpe ya Smyrna [Aziya Ntoya ubuTurukiya] na Justin Martyr wo muri Samariya, Byongeye kandi, Didache n'Umwungeri wa Herume bakunze

gushyirwa mu nyandiko za ba Padiri ba Apostolique.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apostolique_Ababyeyi

Kelementi wa Roma (35 - 101)

Ibaruwaye, 1 Clement (c 96), yarimuwe kandi irasomwa cyane. Clement ahamagarira abakristu b'i

Korinti gukomeza ubwumvikane na gahunda. [2] Ni ibaruwaya gikristo ya mbere hanze y'Isezera Rishya. [Gatorika] Imigenzo imugaragaza nka Papa wa kane na Musenyeri wa Roma kandi ibaruwaye yemeza ko intumwa z'Abaroma zifite abategetsu bacyo, 6 itorero ry'i Korinti.

Inyigisho za Cemet y'i Roma

1 Clement ntabwo, nkuko bamwe babivuga, ashiraho "amategeko" yitorero. Yerekeza ku bakuru gusa n'abadiyakoni, kandi ntatandukanya abayobozi b'amadini n'abalayiki. [Amagambo ye aragaragaza cyane ko atigeze amenya ko ari papa.] icyakora, avuga ko gushakabutegetsu cyangwa

icyubahiro mu itorero ntibikiye na gato, kandi ko buri muntu agomba kuba hasi [bo cyangwa abandi batekereza].

umwihariko.com/ekklelesia/archive/Ekklesia70.htm

Ignatiyo wa Antiyokiya

Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya (uzwi kandi ku izina rya Theophorus) (c 35-110) [3] yariumunyeshuri w'Intumwa Yohana. mu nzira yerekeza ku iyicwa rye i Roma, Ignatius yanditse urukurikirane rw'amabaruwayabitswe nk'urugero rwa tewolojiya y'ibihe. Ingingoz'ingenzi zavuzwe muri aya mabaruwa zirimo kiliziya [kwiga itorero nk'ikintu ubwacyo], amasakaramentu 7 [ikimenyetso kigaragaracy'ukuri kutagaragara], uruhare rw'abepiskopi, n'Isabatoya Bibiliya. [4] Ni uwa kabiri nyumaya Clement avuga inzandiko za Pawulo. [2]

⁶ Raba Ubuyobozi bukuru - urupapuro rwa 33.

⁷ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Amasakaramentu.

inkomoko].

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius_of_Antioch

Birasa nkaho hari ibimenyetso byerekana ko mbereya 150 nyumaya Yesu habaye ubwinshi

bwabasaza mumatorero. Ati: "Byaragaragaye rwose ko mu gihe cyo kuva ku 100 kugeza ku 150 itorerero ryayoborwaga n'abasaza n'abadiyakoni nta tandukaniro riri hagatiy'umusaza cyangwa umwepiskopi." Ubwami bw'iteka, FW Mattox, p. 62

Inzegoz'ubuyobozi n'ubuyobozi "Nyumay'Intumwa (yarangiyeahagana mu mwaka wa 100 nyumaya Yesu), iryo torero ryahise rirushaho kuba urwego rw'ubuyobozi kandi rufite ubutware. Ku bw'ibyo rero, mu ntangiriroz'ikinyejana cya kabiri, ubuyobozi bw'itorero bwatangiyeye guhinduka mu buryo butangaje busa n'ubutegetsiki bwa gisivili bw'Abaroma. .

Nubwo mu by'ukuri nta burenganzira bwihariye bwo kuyobora no guhatiraabayobozi b'amatorero, ntibyatinye nyumay'urupfu rw'Intumwa iheruka abantu babitekereza uko byagenda kose. Pawulo

yakoresheje neza umusaza (Ikigereki, presbuteros, umusaza), umwepiskopi (Umugereki, episkopos, umugenzuzi cyangwa umurinzi), n'umushumba (Ikigereki, poimen, umwungeri) uruhare mu Isezzerano Rishya mu buryo bumwe mu Byakozwe 20: 17-

28. Ikigeretse kuri ibyo, Pawulo ntabwo ashya mu bikorwa urwo uruhare n'ubutegetsiki bw'isi. Abakuru bagomba kuba abakozi b'itorero, bareba ubushyobitonze, bayobora amatari, kandi basaba ubwenge bwungutse imyaka.

[Icyitonderwa: Abakozi bakoresha ubutware bwa shebuja. Abakuru, nk'abakozi, bakoresha ubutware bwa Kristo muri ukurikije amabwirizaya Bibiliya. Icyifuzo icyo ari cyo cyose cyangwa amabwiriza atari mu byanditswe byera ni ubutware bwite ntabwo ari shobuja.]

Inyigisho za Ignatius

a. Mu buryo n'ubwo, reka abantu bose bubahe abadiyakonink'ishyirwaho rya Yesu Kristo, na musenyeri nka Yesu Kristo, Umwana wa Data, n'abaperezida nk'Inteko Nkuru y'Imana, n'iteraniro ry'intumwa. Usibye ibyo, nta itorerero rihari "(Ignatius to the Thrallians III).

Ignatius avugaga kandi ko nta gikorwa cya gikristo cyemewe nta musenyeri abigizemo

uruhare cyangwa ngoyemerwe na musenyeri:" Kuberako, kubera ko ugengwa na

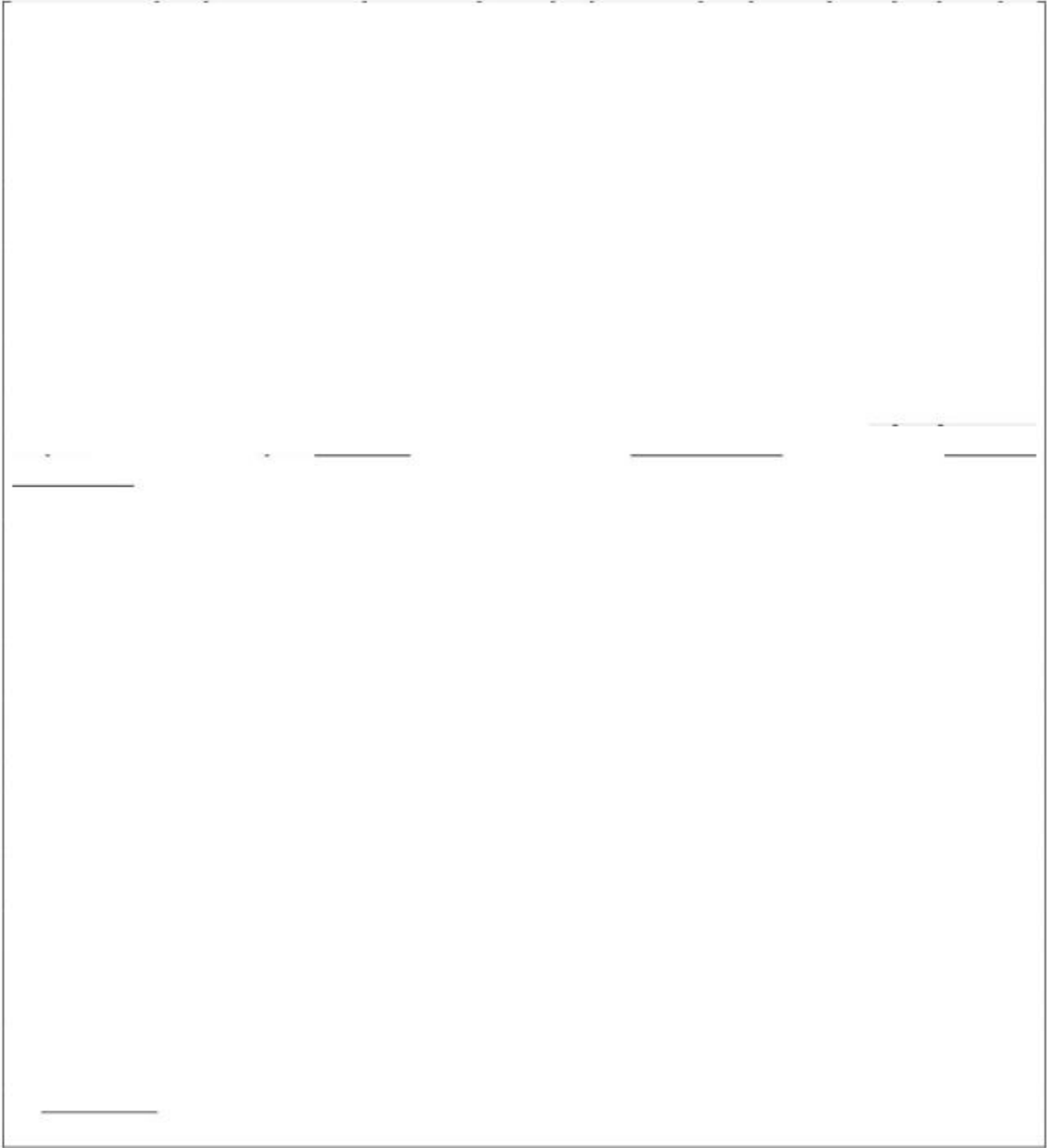
musenyeri (Polyibiyusi muri uru rubanza) nka Yesu Kristo, urabona ko utabaho ukurikije inzira y'abantu, ariko ukurikije Yesu Kristo, wadupfiriye mu rupfu rwacu. Birakenewe rero

ko, nkuko mubikora rwose, bityo udafite umwepiskopintugire icyo ukora, ahubwo ugomba no kugengwa na presbyteri, nko ku ntumwa ya Yesu Kristo "(Ignatius to the Thrallians II,

hashimikiwe ku nsobanuro).

"Reka ibyo bifatwe nk'Ukaristiyaikwiye, iyobowe na musenyeri, cyangwa n'uwo yahaye inshingano ... Ntabwo byemewe nta musenyeri haba kubatiza cyangwa kwizihiza umunsi mukuru w'urukundo ..." (Ignatius to the Smyrnaeans VIII).

[umwihariko.com / indangagaciro_yingenzi.htm](http://umwihariko.com/indangagaciro_yingenzi.htm)



b. Ignatius yariumwepiskopi (presbyter, pasiteri) w'itorero ryaAntiyokiya watandukanije presbyteri na episikopi. Muri ayo mabarwa uko ari atatu, Ignatius yanditse kuri musenyeri (umwe), presbyteri, n'abadiyakoni, ashimangira ko bubahwa kandi bakumvwa. Yagereranije umwepiskopi na "Uwiteka ubwe" (L.Ef 6: 1; L.Mag 6: 1; L.Tra 2: 1); presbyter to "inama yintumwa" (L.Mag 6: 1; L.Tra 2: 2); n'abadiyakoni ku bagaragu ba Kristo ubwe (L.Mag 6: 1) cyangwa "amayoberaya Yesu Kristo" (L.Tra 2: 3). Ategeka itorero "gukora mu buryo buhuje n'ubwenge bwa musenyeri" (L.Ef 4: 1), kandi "ntugire ikintu na kimwe udafite umwepiskopi n'abayobozi" (L.Mag 7: 1; reba L.Tra 2: 2). Asa nkaho avuga imbaraganyinshimumasengesho ya musenyeri (L.Ef 5: 2), ndetse akerekana ko musenyeriagomba gutinywa (L.Ef 6: 1). Ku bw'icyubahiro cye, Ignatius ntabwo ahamagarira kumwumvira nk'ubwo, ariko rero ntabwo ari umwepiskopi w'iyimiyi. Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, Ignatius ategura imyifatire yo guca bugufi hamwe n'amagambo nka "Ntangiye kuba umwigishwa gusa" (L.Ef 3: 1); "Sinzi niba nkwiriye." (L.Tra 4: 2)

Iki gitekerezokivuga ko abakristo "batagombakugira icyo bakora batabanje kubyemererwa na musenyeri (hamwen'abapresibiteri)." Yanditse ati: "Hatabayeho aba (umwepiskopi, abapresibiteri, abadiyakoni)," Nta tsinda rishobora kwitwa itorero "(L.Tra 3: 1).

umwihariko.com/ekkklesia/archive/Ekklesia80.htm

Polycarp ya Smyrna

Polycarpe ya Smyrna (c 69- ca. 155) yariumwepiskopi wa gikirisitu wa Smyrna (ubu ni İzmir muri Turukiya). Byanditswe ko "Yari umwigishwa wa Yohana." Amahitamo kuri uyu Yohana ni; Yohani mwene Zebedee yari asanzwe afatwa nk'umwanditsi w'Ivanjiliya Kane, cyangwa Yohani Presbyter (Ikiyaga 1912). Abunganiragakondo bakurikiza Ewuzubi bashimangira ko isanoy'intumwaya

Polycarpe yari ifitanye isano na Yohana Umuvugabutumwa, kandi ko uyu Yohana, umwanditsi

w'Ivanjili ya Yohana, yari ameze nk'intumwa Yohana. Polycarp, 155, yagerageje kunanirwa kumvisha Anicetus, Umwepiskopi wa Roma, kugira ngo Uburengerazuba bwizihize Pasika [yakuwe mu

bapagani kuva i Nimurodi nyuma gatoy'umwuzure. christiananswers.net/q-eden/edn-t020.html.] ku ya 14 Nisan, nko mu Burasirazuba. Yanze icyifuzo cya Papacy'uko Uburasirazuba bukoreshe itariki y'Uburengerazuba. Mu c 155, Abasimariya basabye ko Polycarpyicwank'umukirisitu, maze apfa ahowe Imana.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Kugura_Ababyeyi

Inyigisho za Polycarpe

Bibiliyaubwayo ikoreshe neza ijambory'ikigereki episkopē (umuzamu, sentinel, umugenzuzi, umwepiskopi) na prebuteros (umusaza, presbyter) mu buryo bumwe. Nta nubwo ari inyigisho

z'intumwa ku butegetsi bw'umuntu umwe (umwepiskopi) w'itorero ku giti cye, kereka umujyi

cyangwa akarere kose. Nyamara, monoepiscopate [umwepiskopi umwe] yagaragaye mu kinyejana cya kabiri, kandi Polycarpivugwa nk'umwe muri abo bategetsib'umugi. Mu mabarwa ye arindwi yukuri, akiriho, Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya yasubiyemo [ly] atandukanya episkopē na prebuteros, abita "abayobozi" b'Imana (oikonomos, chamberlain, guverineri, n'ibisonga), n'ijambo

mbonezamubano ryakoreshejwe kuri Erastus mu Baroma 16:23; na "abafasha" (paredroi, ijambo ridakoreshejwe mu Isezera Rishya). Iki gitekerezo cy'uko abasaza ari abafasha ba musenyeri nta shingiro na kimwe mu Byanditswe Byera. Mu kirango cy'ubukirisitu bw'Abaroma [Gatolika],

presbyteriyinjiye mu bupadiri nk'itsinda ryihariyery'abunzi ryemerewe gutanga amasakaramentu (umubatizo, gusangira, n'ibindi) mu izina rya musenyeri. Ibi nabyo nta shingiro bifite mubyanditswe Byera, aho abakristu bose bitwa abapadiri.

Inzegoz'ubuyobozi mu matorero ya Gatolika ya none, Anglican, na orotodogisi bakoresha inyuguti za Ignatius nkibimenyetso-byerekana kwemeza monoepiscopate na papa. Polycarp nayo ikoreshwa nka a

ihuri rikomeye mu nyigisho zo kuzungura kw'intumwa, byerekana ko ubutware bushingiye ku basenyeri kubera urunigi rudacika rwo gushyirwahobinyuze muguhitamo gusubira ku ntumwa ubwabo.

umwihariko.com/ekklelesia/archive/Ekklesia88.htm

Justin Martyr 100 - 165

Justin yariumunyamahanga, arikoyavukiye i Samariya, hafi y'iriba rya Yakobo. Agomba kubayarize neza: yari yakoze ingendondende, kandi asa nkumuntu wishimira byibuze ubushobozi.

Amaze kugerageza izindi sisitemu zose, uburyohe bwe bwo hejuru hamwe n'imyumvire inoze byatumye aba umwigishwa wa Socrate na Platon.

ccel.org/ccel/schaff/anf01.viii.i.html

Intiti nyinshi zemeza ko Justin yari inshinga, urujijo, ntivuguruzanya kandi akenshi ntabyemera ingingo ze. Nubwo bimeze bityo, ni umuntu w'ingenzi mu matekay'Itorero. Kuri we

Ubukristo bwari "mubyukuri, filozofiya nyayo, kandi, mubyukuri, itegekorishya ryubuzima bwera no gupfa.

hakiri.kare.org.uk/justin.php

"Ku cyumweru, ni umunsi twese dukoreramo iteraniryo rusange, kuko ni umunsi wa mbere Imana, imaze guhinduraimpinduka mu mwijima no mu bintu, ikarema isi; kandi Yesu Kristo Umukiza wacu kuri uwo munsi yazutse mu bapfuye. Kukoyabambwe ku munsi wabanjirije umunsi wa Saturni (ku wa gatandatu); no ku munsi ukurikira wa Saturni, ari wo munsi w'abigishwa be.

"Abantu bose batuye mu mijyi cyangwa mu gihugu bateranira hamwe ahantu hamwe, kandi hasomwa

ibyibutsa by'intumwa cyangwa inyandiko z'abahanuzi, igihe cyose bibayengombwa; noneho, igihe umusomyi arangiye, Perezida [akeka ko ari umwe mu basaza bagenewe kuyoborainteko] yigisha mu magambo, kandi tugashishikarizwakwigana ibyo bintu byiza, hanyumatugahagurukira hamwe, tugasenga, kandi

tugahagurukira hamwe, tugasenga, tugahitadusenga, tugahitadusenga, tugahitadusenga, hanyuma

tugahagurukira hamwe, tugasenga, tugahitadusenga, tugahitadusenga, tugahitadusenga, hanyuma

tugahagurukira hamwe. amazi azanwa, kandi Perezida muri ubwo buryo atanga amasengesho no gushimira, akurikije ubushobozi bwe, maze abantu barabyemera, bakavuga Amen (ururimirwigihe burayo - niko

bigenda), kandi hariho kugabana kuri buri wese, kandi abadahari igice cyoherejwenabadiyakoni ni bo

twizeraga ko ari we muntu wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we muntu wizeraga ko ari we muntu wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko umuntu ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we muntu wizeraga ko ari we muntu wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko umuntu ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga ko ari we wizeraga. ibyaha, no kuvuka bushya, kandi ninde ubaho nkuko Kristoyabitegetse.

Ubukirisitu Umunsi.com

Abakora neza, kandi babishaka, batangaibyo buri wese atekereza bikwiye; kandi ibyegeranijwe bishyirwa kuri Perezida kugirangoyitekubakeneye:

1. imfubyi

2. abapfakazi

3. abarwayi

4. abandi bese babikeneye,

5. abari mu ngoyi kandi

6. abanyamahanga babana muri twe

ICYITONDERWA: Gutanga kwabo kwari kubandi ntanumwe wenyine.

Urupfu rwe

Justin n'abandi bera barafashwe bazanwa imbereya perefefe wa Roma, [umutegetsiv'Abaroma ufite ububasha bwose bwo kurinda Roma n'akarere mu bilometero 100] yitwaga Rusticus. Igihe bari

bahagaze imberey'intebe'urubanza, perefefe wa Rusticus yabwiye Justin ati: "Ikirenze byose, wizere imana kandi wumvire abami." Justin yagize ati: "Ntidushobora kuregwa cyangwa gucirwaho iteka kubera ko twumviyeamategekoy'Umukiza wacu, Yesu Kristo."

Rusticus ati: "Noneho uri umukristo?" Justin ati: "Nibyo, ndi."

Perefefeyabwiye Justin ati: "Witwa umuntu unanutse ukibwira ko uzi inyigisho nyayo. Umva: niba warakubiswe kandi uciwe umutwe, wemera ko uzamuka mu ijuru?" Justin yagize ati: "Nizeye ko nzinjira mu nzu y'Imana ndamutse mbabaye muri ubwo buryo. Kuko nzi ko ubutoni bw'Imana bubikwa kugeza imperukay'isiyose ku bantu bose babayeho neza."

Perefefe Rusticus yagize ati: "Ufite igitekerezo cy'uko uzamuka mu ijuru kwakira bamwe ibihembo bikwiye?" Justin ati: "Ntabwo ari igitekerezomfite; ni ikintu nzi neza kandi nkomeje gushidikanya."

Perefefe Rusticus yagize ati: "Noneho reka tugere ku ngingoivugwa, ari ngombwa kandi byihutirwa. Nimuteranyirize hamwe hanyuma mwese mutange igitambo ku mana." Justin ati: "Nta muntu utekereza neza ureka gusenga kwukuri ngo asenge ibinyoma."

Perefefe Rusticus yagize ati: "Nudakora nk'ukowabitegetswe, uzababazwa nta mbabazi." Justin yagize ati: "Turizera ko tuzababazwa ku bw'Umwami wacu Yesu Kristo, bityotugakizwa.

Kuberako ibi bizatuzanira agakizana icyizere mugihe duhagaze imberey'intebe iteye ubwoba kandi'y'isiyosey'Umwami n'Umukiza." Abandi na bo bati: "Kora icyo ushaka. Turi abakristo; ntabwo dutambira ibigirwamanaibigirwamana."

Perefefe Rusticus yatangaje interuro, agira ati: "Reka abanze gutambira imana no kumvira itegekory'umwami w'abami bakubitwa kandi bakajyanwa mu gihano cy'urupfu nk'uko amategekoabiteganyana." Guhimbaza Imana, abamaritiri bera basohotse ahantu bamenyereye. Baciwe imitwe, bityo basohoza ubuhamya bwabo bwo guhorwa Imana mu kwatura ko bizeye Umukizawabo.

Imvubuy'i Roma

Hippolytus (nko mu 170 - nko mu 236) yari umwe mu banditsi benshi b'Itorero rya mbere. Imvubu yavutse mugice cya kabiri cyikinyejana cya 2, ahari i Roma. Photius amusobanurira muri

Bibliotheca ye (kode 121)

wikipedia.org/wiki/Hippolytus_of_Rome#Ubuzima

Inyigisho za Hippolytus: Kandi bazabanza kubatiza abana bato. Niba kandi bashobora kwishura ubwabo, nibasubize. Ariko niba badashoboye, reka ababyeyi babo basubize cyangwa umuntu wo mumuryangowabo. Ubutaha bazabatiza abantu bakuze;

hanyuma uheruka abagore. (Gakondo ya Apostolique 21.3-5)
<http://www.orlutheran.com/html/baptevid.html>

Uburyo busanzwe bwo kubatizwa mu binyejana bya mbere - kugeza byibuze mu kinyejana cya cumi na kabiri - byari kwibizwa. "Naho kubyerekeye umubatizo, mubatiza muri ubu buryo:

Mumaze kubanza kuvuga ibyo byose, mubatiza mwizina rya Data, na Mwana, na Roho

Mutagatifu, mumazi mazima [amazi atemba cyangwa atemba]. Ariko niba mutagira amazi mazima, mubatiza mumaziyandi; kandi niba mudashobora kubikora mumazi akonje, ariko niba mutabifite, mwisuke mumazi mwana mwitwe mwana.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibisobanuro

Hippolytus yarwanyije cyane urwego rwiyongera rw'itorero.

Ubwami bw'iteka,

FW Matox p. 203

Abapadiri b'Abagereki
Irénée w'i Lyons

Irenaeus, (b. Inyandiko ze zagize uruhare mu iterambere rya tewolojiya ya Gikristo. Yari umukristowambere wasabye imbabazi. Yabaye kandi umwigishwa wa Polycarpe, bavugaga koyariumwigishwa wa Yohana Umuvugabutumwa. Umwungeri wa

Herume (ikinyejana cya 2) yari azwi cyane mu itorero rya mbere ndetse afatwa

nk'ibyanditswe na bamwe mu ba se b'itorero rya mbere, nka Irénée. Yandikiwe i Roma, mu kigereki. Umwungeriyari afite ubutware bukomeye mu kinyejana cya kabiri n'icyagatatu.

Igitabo cye kizwi cyane, Kurwanya Heresies (c 180) cyabazeubuyobe kandi kibatera. Irenaeus yanditse ko inzira imwe rukumbiy'abakristokugira ngo bagumane ubumwe kwari ukwemera bicishije bugufi ubutware bumwe bw'inyigisho - inama z'abepisikopi. [2]

Kwigisha Irenaeus wa Lyons - Kuberakoyaje gukiza byose akoreshejwe nyine - byose, ndavuga, ninde na we yavutse ubwa kabiri ku Mana - impinja, abana, ingimbi, abasore, n'abasaza. (Kurwanya Ubuyobe II.22.4)

Kelementi wa Alegizandiriya

Clement wa Alegizandiriya (Titus Flavius Clemens) (c.150-211 / 216), ni we muyoboke wa mbere w'Itorero rya Alegizandiriya urenze izina, akaba n'umwe mu barimu bayobakomeye. Yahujije imigenzoya filozofiyay'Abagerekin'inyigisho za gikristo kandi aha agaciro gnose. ⁸ Yateye imbere

⁸ Reba kuri biblewayonline.com - Gnosticism.

Umukirisitu Platonism. [2] Igitekerezonyamukuru nigitekerezocyimiterere. Ikiremwa cyukuri cyonyine gishingiye kumiterere, iteka, idahinduka, ubwoko butunganye, mubintu byihariye byubwenge ni kopi zidatunganye. Ibitekerezo byinshi bya Platonike ni ibintu bihoraho byubukirisitugatolika /

abaporotesitanti. Nkuko abapagani bari bafite mbereyabo, abakristo basobanukiwe na Platon

imiterere nka Imana ibitekerezo:

wikipedia.org/wiki/Clement_of_Alexandria na wiki / Platonism

Gnosticism (Ikigereki: gnōsis, ubumenyi) abantu ni roho z'Imana zafatiwe mu isi

yaremwe nimana idatunganye, god imanaya Aburahamu, kandi itandukanye nikintu gisumbaibindi,

kivugwamumagambo menshi.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnosticism

Gnosticism yakoreshwaga mu madini atandukanyeya gikirisitu yavugaga ko afite ubumenyi bwihariye

ku Ivanjili cyangwa mu Itorero.

etymonline.com/index.php?l=g&p=7

Ishami rya Gnostic ryubukristo ryagaragaye mu kinyejana cya kabiri ryakoraga elitisteyaryo

ikirango cya wenyine, avuga ko Yesu yahaye ubumenyi "ibanga" abigishwa bamwe, benshi

cyane Mariya Magadalena na Tomasi. Bavuze ko agakizakazanywe no gutangizwa - rimwe na rimwe

karimo imihango idasanzwe.

umwihariko.com/ekklelesia/archive/Ekklesia67.htm

Orijeniyaya Alegizandiriya

Orijeni, cyangwa Origen Adamantius (c185 - c254) yari intitiya gikristo ya mbere akaba na tewolojiya. Ukurikije imigenzo, yari Umunyamisiri [5] wigishije muri Alegizandiriya, asubizamo ishuri rya

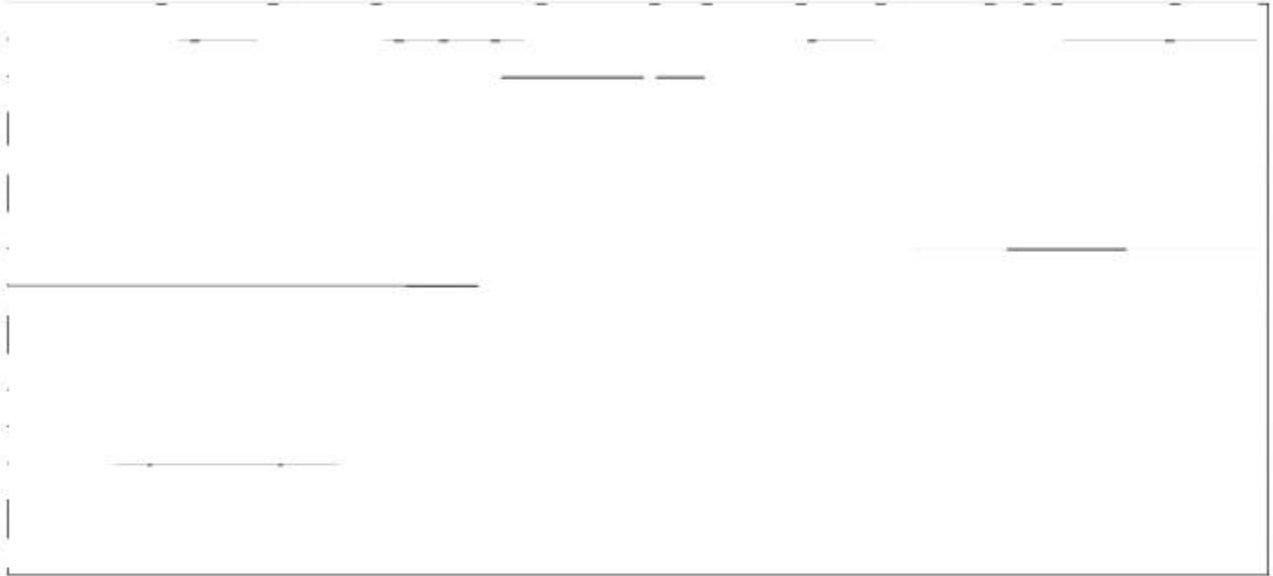
Catechetical, aho Clement yari yarigishije. Umwepisikopi wa Alegizandiriya abanje gushyigikira

Origen ariko nyuma amwirukana kubera ko yahawe inshingano atabihereye uruhushya na sekuruza. Yimukiye muri Caesarea Maritima, apfiraye [6] nyumayo gukorerwaiyicarubozo mu gihe cy'ibitotezo.

Yifashishije ubumenyi bwe bw'igiheburayo, yasohoye Septante ikosowe. [2] Yanditse ibisobanuro ku bitabo byose bya Bibiliya. na nyumay'urupfu, amaherezo agera ku Mana. [2] Yatekereje n'abadayimoni bongera guhura n'Imana. Kuri Orijeni, Imana

ntiyari Yahwe ahubwo yari Ihame rya mbere, kandi Kristo, Logos, yarayobowe na we.

Kwigisha Orijeni: Mfashe umwanya wo kuganira kubantu abavandimwe bacu bakunze kubaza. Impinja zabatijwe kugirango zibabarirwe ibyaha. Ni ubuhe bwoko? Cyangwa bakoze icyaharyari? Aiko kubera ko "Ntawe usonewe ikizinga," umuntu akuraho ikizingan'amayoberayo kubatizwa. Kuri ibi



mpamvu, impinja zirabatizwa. Kuberako "Keretse umuntu wavutse mumazi na Mwuka, ntashobora kwinjira mubwami bwo mwijuru." (Homily kuri Luka 14: 5).

orlutheran.com/html/baptevid.html

Anthony Mukuru

Anthony (c. 251 - 356 uzwi kandi nka Se w'Abamonaki bese) yakomokaga muri Egiputa, umuyobozi ukomeye muri ba Padiri bo mu butayu. Yizihizwa mu matorero menshi ku minsi mikuru ye: 17

Mutarama mu Itorero rya orotodogisi mu Burasirazuba n'amatorero y'Iburengerazuba; na Tobi 22, (30 Mutarama) mu Itorero rya orotodogisiya Coptike na Kiliziya Gatolikaya Copti. [Coptic - Ururimi rwo mu majyaruguru ya Afro-Aziya ruvugwa muri Egiputakugeza byibuze mu kinyejana cya cumi na karindwi.]

wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthony_the_Great

Abapadiri b'ikilatini

Tertullian

Quintus Septimius Florens Tertullianus (c 160 - c 225), wahindukiriye Ubukristo mbereya 197, yari umwanditsi ukomeyew'ibikorwa byogusabaimbabazi, tewolojiya, impaka ndetse no kwibabaza. [13] Yari umuhungu w'umutware w'abasirikare b'Abaroma. Yiswe "se w'ubukristu bw'ikilatini."

wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian#cite_note-2

(Ubukungu, 2007, p. 22)

Tertullian yamaganye inyigisho za gikirisitu yabonaga ko ari ubuhakanyi, ariko nyuma mu buzima zemera ibitekerezo byaje gufatwank'ubuyobe. Yanditse ibitabo bitatu mu

kigereki kandi ni we mwanditsi wa mbere ukomeyew'ubukirisitu bw'ikilatini, ku buryo rimwe na rimwe uzwi ku izina rya "Se w'Itorero ry'ikilatini." [14] Biragaragara ko yari umunyamategeko i Roma. [15] Bavuga ko yazanye ijamba ry'ikilatini "trinitas" ku

byerekeye Ubumana (Ubutatu) ku magamboya gikristo [16] (ariko Theophilus wa Antiyokiya (c115 - c183) yamaze kwandika kuri "Ubutatu, bw'Imana, n'Ijambo rye,

n'ubwengebwe", busa ariko butajyanyen'ijambory'Ubutatu) " Substantia "(ubwayo

ikomoka mu kigereki cya Koine" treis Hypostase, Homoousios "), hamwe n'amagambo" vetus testamentum "(Isezera rya Kera) na" novum testamentum "(Isezera Rishya).

Mu gitabo cye cyitwa Apologeticus, ni we mwanditsi wa mberew'ikilatiniwujije ibisabwa kugira ngo ubukirisitu ari "vera religio" [idini ry'ukuri], kandi ashyira mu buryo bwa gahunda idini rya kera ry'Abami b'Abaroma ndetse n'andi madini yemewe ku mwanya wa "imiziririzo." Kubayarakoresheje "amategekoye kwizera" bisa nkaho Tertullian yakoreshejemuburyo butandukanye bwinyigisho [(De praescriptione, xiii).] Hamwe no

kwiyongera kwimikorere nubusakaramentu, imihangoyagenweyaje kubonwa ko ifitanye isano cyane nuburyo umuntu yegera Imana. Ibyavuzwe, nuburyo byavuzwe; ibyakozwe, nuburyobyakorwaga ... n'igihe n'aho na nde ... byose byafashe umwanya munini, hamwe no gutandukanakwaribyobyose byazana gucyahwa ako kanya n "" imbaraga z'itorero ziba. " Wikipedia.

hamwe no kuza kw'imihangoyagenwe.] en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_Fathers

⁹ Reba kuri biblewayonline. com - Mu Izina rya Yesu

Tertullien na Hippolytus bari "abagabo babiri bonyine barwanyagaimbaraga za musenyeri w'Abaroma.

Uwiteka

Ubwami bw'iteka, FW Mattox p. 203

Nyumayubuzima, Tertullian yifatanije naba Montaniste, [guhishurwa biturutse kuri Roho Mutagatifu, kuvuga nk'akanwa kavukire k'Imana kandi kavugiye mu iyerekwarishimishije] agatsikok'abahakanyikasabye gukomera kwe. [13]

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Kugura_Ababyeyi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kugura_Ababyeyi)

Tertullian yafashe icyemezo [ku byanditswe Byera] ko "ibitemewe ku buntu bibujijwe."

Muyandimagambo, niba Ibyanditswe Byera byicecekeye kubintu runaka, noneho ibyaribyo rwose, guceceka rwose no guceceka rwose birabujijwe iteka. Abandi bo mu gihe cye, ariko, batangaje bafite icyizere, "ikintu kitabujijwe kiremewe mu bwisanzure." Igitekerezo

kinyuranye rero, cyari: niba Imana ntacyoyabivuzeho, ntigombakugira icyoibirwanya. Rero, bigomba kwemererwa ubwoko bwe. ... [Nyumayimyakairenga igihumbi] Luther na Zwingli nabo basuzumye iki kibazo. Uwa nyumayakomeje avuga ko ikintu cyose "kidayeganijwe

cyangwa cyigishijwe mu Isezerano Rishyakigomba kwangwa nta shiti," mu gihe Luther we yashimangiye igitekerezokinyuranye - "Ibitandukanyen'Ibyanditswe ni ibyanditswe

n'Ibyanditswe." ... Ariko guceceka kwukuri kwa Bibiliya 10 (aho Imana yavuze rwose NTA KINTU muburyo bumwe cyangwa ubundi kubintu runaka) ntabwo bibujijwe cyangwa

kubyemera.

IBITEKEREZO bya Al Maxey Ikibazo # 401, 30 kamena 2009 guhera

wikisource.org/wiki/

[AnteNicene_Ababyeyi](#) / [Umubumbe_III](#) / [Gusaba imbabazi](#) / [Igicapo](#), [_ cyangwa_De_Corona](#) / [Umutwe_II](#)

Inyigisho zimwe na zimwe za Tertullien

Amategekoye Kwizera - Birashobora kuvugwa ko Tertullian ahora akoresha iyi mvugo, kandi bivuze ko ubu imigenzoyemeweyatanzwe mu Itorero, ubu Ibyanditswe ubwabyo, kandi, wenda, ni formulaire y'inyigisho. Mugihe ntahantu na hamwe atanga urutonde rwibitabo byanditswe, abigabanyamo ibice bibiri akabita igikoresho nisezerano.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian

Nyumayimyaka 1200 kugeza 1300 kubera ivugurura Inama ya Trente (1545 - 1563) yahamagawe na Papa Pawulo wa III yemeje ko "imigenzoyashyizweho ninama nnyanama na ba se b'itorero bagize ubutware bunganan'ubu Ibyanditswe."

Ubwami bw'iteka, FW Mattox, p. 291

Abasambanyin'abicyantibagomba na rimwe kwinjira mu itorero uko byagenda kose. Muri

de pudicitia, Tertullian yamaganye Papa Callixtus wa I kubayaremereye abantu nkabo iyo bagaragaje kwihana.

Sipiriyaniya Carthage

¹⁰ Reba kuri bibblewayonline.com - Guceceka Ibyanditswe .



Sipiriyani (Thascius Caecilius Sipiriyani) yariumwepiskopi wa Carthage akaba n'umukristo ukomeye wa mbere. umwanditsi. Birashoboka koyavutse mu ntangiriroz'ikinyejana cya 3 muri Afurikay'Amajyaruguru, ahari Carthage, ahoyakuye uburezi bwiza bwa kera (gipagani). Nyumayo guhinduka

Ubukirisitu, yabayewepiskopi (249) arangije apfa ahowe Imana (14 Nzeri 258) i Carthage.

Inyigisho za Sipiriyani

Ku bijyanye n'ikibazo cy'impinja: Wowe [Fidus] wavuze ko batagomba kubatizwa mu muni wa kabiri cyangwa wa gatatu nyumayo kuvuka kwabo, ko amategekoya kerayo gukebwa agomba

kwitabwaho, kandi ko utatekereje ko umuntu agomba kubatizwa no kwezwa mu muni wa munani nyumayo kuvuka kwe. Mu nama yacutwasaga nkaho kure cyane ukundi. Ntamuntu numwe

wemeye amasomo watekerezaga ko agomba gufatwa. Ahubwo, twese twemeza ko imbabazi n'ubuntu bw'Imana bigombaguhakana nta muntu wavutse (Amabaruka 64: 2 [AD 253]).

[Ricklobs.blogspot.com/2009/03/ Kugura- ba sogokuruza-kubatiza.html](http://Ricklobs.blogspot.com/2009/03/Kugura-ba-sogokuruza-kubatiza.html)

Ambrose

Ambrose (337/340 - 397) yariguverineri wa Aemilia-Liguria mu majyaruguru y'Ubutaliyani. Mu 374, umwepiskopi wa Milan, Auxentius, UmunyaAriyani, yarapfuye, maze abanyaAriyani barwanya izungura. Ambrose yagiye mu rusengero aho amatora yagombaga kubera, kugira ngo akumire imvururu, bishoboka. Aderesiyeyahagaritswe no guhamagara "Ambrose, musenyeri!" Mu mizo ya mbere, yanze cyane ibiro, kubera ko atigezeabitegurwa kubera ko atabatijwe cyangwa ngo atozwe mu buryo bwa tewolojiya, ariko, amaze kubona ibaruway'Umwami w'abamiyashimye ko Roma

yashyizeho abantu bigaragara ko bakwiriye imyanyayera, mu cyumweru kimweyarabatijwe, ashwirwaho kandi ashwirwaho mu buryobukwiriye kuba umwepiskopi wa Milan.

Ambrose abarwa na Kiliziya Gatolika nk'umwe mu baganga bane b'umwimerere ba Kiliziya. Abandi ni Mutagatifu Agusitini, Mutagatifu Jerome, na Papa Geregori wa I. Byagaragaye ko Tewolojiya ya Ambrose yatewe cyane cyane na Origen.

Yakoresheje ubwo bumenyink'umuvugabutumwa, yibanda cyane cyane ku gusesengura ibya Kera

Isezerano, hamwe nubushobozi bwe bwo kuvuga byashimishije Augustin wa Hippo, umusimbura we mu mwuka, guhinduka kwe gufashwa nubutumwa bwa Ambrose.

Agusitini

Augustin (354 - 430) yatojwe kuba umwarimu na filozofiya. Gusoma kwe kwari kugarukira

hafi yabanditsi b'ikilatini. Yakundaga cyane Cicero kandi amushyira hejuru y'abandi banditsi ba kera.

Mu myakaye ya mbereyasanze inyigisho za Manichean, [ubwami bubiri bw'iteka, bumwe muri bumwe umucyo muni y'Imana nundi mwijima muni yumudayimoni] kugira isano nini

niy'Abaginositike.

Nyumayimyaka igera ku munani yavuye mu itsindayimukira muri Neo-platonism [kuburaibyiza bikaba isoko yikibi (privatio boni), kandi ko uku kutagiraibyiza guturuka ku byaha byabantu]. Afite imyakaigera kuri 27 yabaye "umukirisitu" ariko ntabwo byanze bikunze avuye kwiga Bibiliya. Ariko, ukoyagendaga akura niko yagendagayerekeza mu cyerekezo cya Bibiliya kandi akava kuri filozofiya. Akenshi, bavangaga bazana ibitagenda neza.



Calvinism, REW

Ibitekerezo bimwe n'imyizerereya Augustin

1. Ibisobanuro by'ikibi

Imana ihoraho kandi ntishobora guhinduka. Ni mwiza bihebuje. Ingendo iyo ari yoyose ituruka ku Mana ni mbi.

Ubuntu bw'Imana bwonyine bushobora kubuza abantu gukora icyaha. Guhitamo kwigira aho kuba

Imana niyo shingiroryicyaha.

2. Inkomokoy'Ikibi

"Ni ukubera iki hakwiye kubaho ibibi mu isanzure ryaremwe mu kintu na kimwe n'ikiremwa cyiza ari cyiza kandi ishobora byose?" (McGiffert, Amateka Yibitekerezo bya Gikristo, 1933, p.89)

impengamiro yibintu byose byaremyebyongeye gusubira mubusa aho byaturutse. Imana ntabwo yarinyirabayazanaw'icyaha ahubwo yarabimwemereye.

3. Inkomokoy'Icyaha (Ubusambanyi Bwuzuye)

Nubwo Augustin atizeraga ko Imana ariyo nyirabayazanaw'icyaha, yemeye imigenzo Gatolika n'inyigishoz'icyahacy'inkomoko.

4. Ubushake

Umuntu yarazwe na Adamu kamere yononekaye kandi ibyo byabaye intandaro yo gukora icyaha. Abagabo ni yahaweuburenganzira bwo kwihitiramo ibibanogeye ariko ntashobora guhitamo Imana no kumuberaho adafashijwe n'Imana cyangwa ubuntu.

5. Igikorwa cya mbere cyubuntu

Kwizera nimpano iva ku Mana kandi ntamuntu numwe ushobora kwizera Imana keretse iyo yimuwe kubuntu bwayo. Izi mpano zitangwa utitaye kubikorwa byabantu haba mubyukuri cyangwa

6. Ubutebanyije bya tegeganijwe uruzwa

Abo Imana ishaka gukiza ntibashobora kumubuza kubikora nubwoyabishaka.

7. Ubusegaba bw'Imana

Imana isumba byose. Ubushake bwe nubushake bwonyine.

Kumenyekanisha

Abantu bamwe bateganijwe agakiza abandi no gucirwaho iteka, biterwa rwose nubushake

bwibanga bw'Imana butagereranywa.

8. Kubungabunga Abera

Imana iha abatoranijwe impanoyi kubungabungakugirango bashobore kwihanganira imperuka. Kubwiby, ntanumwe mubatowe ushobora kugwa no kubura.

9. Umubare wabatowe wagenwe

Umubare wabatowe ntushobora guhinduka kandi ni kimwe numubare wabamarayikabaguye. Uku kwizera gushingiye ku Byahishuwe 3:11 "Komera ku byoufite, kugira ngo undi atagufata ikamba."

"Ababyeyi b'Itorero" Igihe

100

200

300

400

476

Isezerano Rishyaryanditswe na

95 Clement ?? - 101

1 Abakorinto baramenyekanye

Ignatious 35-110
Amasakaramentu
yatangijwe

ari bibiri muri byo. Aya matsindayombi kandiyari gushyirwa mu rwego rwa antinomiya cyangwa 'kurwanyaamategeko' [bitandukanyen'amategeko) aho kuba ari byo bisobanurwa mu gihe cy'Icyongereza, ariko bikamenyekana mu magambo'Icyongereza. ya 'cyangwa' mu mwanya '.

Urabona, ntamuntu urwanya amategeko, bahakana gusa amategekoyimana kandi bakayasimbuza andi mategeko



cyangwa nto, ifite amategeko. Umuntu arashobora kwibwira ko afite umudendezo mugiheatabujijwe n amategeko ariko bidatinze azana ibye.

Kuva Gnosticism yatangira, ndizera ko 'itorero' ryashizwe mu buryo bwa tewolojiya mu kwizera ko umudendezo ari umudendezo mu mategeko. Inzira imweyonyine umuntu yavuga ko ari 'umukirisitu' kandi agakomezaiyi tewolojiya ni ugushushanya cyangwa guhimbazaiyanditswe. Allegorisation [ntabwo ari ikigereranyogusa] yakomotse kuri gnostique yo hambere, kandi gnosticism nigitekerezo cyaba Helleniste.

None, Gnosticism ni iki? Ubusanzwe ijamba gnose, ijambory'ikigereki, risobanura 'ubumenyi'. Ubu buryo bwo gutekereza nabwo bwari agatsiko k'idini mugihe cya Yesu. Ariko, muburyobukwiye nuburyo bwo gutekereza. icyitonderwa navuze ko Nuburyo bwo gutekereza, ntabwo bwari uburyo bwo gutekereza. Nta buryo bwo gusobanura iri jambo mu nteruro nke, bityo tuzabisobanura uko tugenda. Igitekerezo cyose cya gnosticism inuma-umurizo hamwe na filozofiyayose yimitakerereze yera cyangwa ubugingobwera, numubiri mubi nisi yumubiri. Hano hari impamyabumenyi, niba ubishaka, yiyifilozofiya. Byinshimubyigishijwe mubukristo bwa none birasa cyane ugereraniye nabantu bakabije nka Simoni, Saturninusi, Cerintus, Valentinus, cyangwa na Marcion. Niba utangiriye ku nyigisho ntoya, idashingiye ku Byanditswe, bidatinze biganisha ku nini nini. Benshi muri abo bagabo (nko mu kinyejana cya 1-2 nyumaya Yesu) banzuye ko Yesu atari umuntu, ahubwo ko ari umwuka wa Mesiya. Kubera iki? Kuberako "imana" itari kugira umubiri mubi kuko umubiri uba mubi. Marcion yigishije ko umubiri wa Yesu wari 'fantom'. Ababyeyi benshi b'amatoreroya mbere bahagurukiye kurwanyaiyinyigisho mu gihe runaka, usibye Clement na Orijeni, bumvagaiyinyigisho. Ibyingenzi kuri sisitemuya gnostic biragaragara ni dualisme, irwanya Imana irenze [imana itagira imipaka] na demiurge itabizi. (Iyi yari karikatireyimana). Muri sisitemu zimwe, kurema isi byaturutse kubitekerezo byubwenge (Sofiya).

Ibyaremwe, harimo n'umubiri, byafatwaga nkibibi bisanzwe. Umucyo w'ubumana, wari warashizwe mu mibiri'yabantu bamwe na bamwe ba pnawatike cyangwa ab'umwuka, batazi inkomokoyabo yo mu ijuru. Imana irenga cyangwa demiurge yohereje umucunguzi (Kristo), wabazaniye agakizamuburyo bwa gnose cyangwa ubumenyi. Kuri gnostique, agakiza ntikaterwaga no kwizera cyangwa imirimo ahubwo byari ubumenyi bwimiterere yumuntu, kubwibyo habayeho kwishora mubikorwa bibi. Nta mategekoyari afite ku mubiri kuva ibirango cyangwa ubumenyi buhebuje butashishikazwaga nibintu bifatika. Ibi byasobanuraga kandi ko gushyingirwa byakozwe no gusuzugura, kuko kubyara birimo umubiri. "Unisex" yaberaga mu cyubahirocyizere. Umurongo wo hasi wa Gnosticism ni 'ukundi kubaho kwisi'. Inyigishonyinshi zo mu Isezerano Rishya zikoreshwa mu gushyigikira iki gitekerezotuzagisubiza inyuma nyuma. Gnosticism, mu mateka, ni iterambere ryumvikana ryibitekerezo byikigereki cyangwa ikigereki. Iyi filozofiya, nyumay'ibinyejana byinshi, yayoboyegahundaya monasitike hanyuma amaherezo igera no kuri papa.

Ikigereki / gnostic gutekereza 'imbere' byumvikana gusa byera, byiza, kandi byanditswe. Ikibazo niki. Ubwenge n'imibiri yacu byaremwe n'IMANA kandi bifite ibyo dukeneyenibiyifuzo. Ibyodukeneye

n'ibyifuzo byateganijwenu Umuremyi wacu, bityo afite amategeko agenga ubwenge n'umubiri. Niba tewolojiya yacu ihakana aya mategeko (impamvu rwose ntaho ihuriye), ibitekerezo byacu numubiri bizabihaza mubundi buryo. Niyo mpamvu muri tewolojiya ya gikristo myinshiamategekoya YHVH asimburwa n' amategekoya Kristo 'ahari Umwuka. Imana, ituye muri transundane, ishishikajwe gusa numwuka kandi ntishishikajwe no kwita ku isiya buri muni.

Mubitekerezo byabagereki hariho ubudasa bwinshi kuburyotwashoboraga kubona Imana imwe gusa. Niyo mpamvu hashobora kubaho impindukanyinshinuburyo butandukanyemumyitwariremyiza. Nta mabwiriza shingiro yimytwarire iboneye. Imytwarire yarahindutse uko ibihe byahindutse [imytwarire yimiterereya

uyumunsi], kandi buri mufilozofe ntabwo yari arenze cyangwa mutoya kurenza iyanyuma. Inyigisho za gikristo kuva mu kinyejana cya mbere zigishije ko hariho Elohiym (Imana) imwe,ariko,tewolojiya ya gikristo myinshi ihemukira iki gitekerezo cyubwenge kuri Elohiym (Imana). Abigishwa ba mbere,Abayahudi bose,

ba komeje ku ba abizerwa inzira zose z'igana Sh'ma [amahame yo hagatiy'Abayahudi "Umva, Isiraheli: Uwiteka Imana yacu, Uwiteka ni umwe"

Gutegeka kwa kabiri 6: 4]. Inyigisho zose ziri mu gitabo cy'Ibyakozwe n'Intumwa zirabyemeza. Hagatiya kabiri

ikinyejana itorero ryiganjemo abanyamahanga, kandi ibitekerezo byabanyamahanga byatangiyeye gutemba mubisanzwe mubitekerezo byabagereki.

Hariho ibintu byinshi bigize kamere ya Elohiym (Imana) itandukanye muribi bitekerezo byombi

bivuguruzanya. Ibintu bibiri by'ingenzibijanyen'inyigishozishingiye ku Byanditswe tubisanga mu bumwe bwe no kudahinduka kwe. Mu bitekerezo by'igiheburayo, Kamere ye ihujwe cyane

n'amategeko n'amabwirizaye. Amadini menshi arashobora 'kwatura' ko ari umwe kandi ko

adahinduka, ariko bahemukira ukwemera kwabo. Ni ukubera ko imitekererezeyikigerekishyizwe

mubikorwa byacubwite, kandi kwatura gusa imyizerereyerekeye Elohiym (Imana) yabuze ikimenyetso. Kwizera ibintu kuri Elohiym (Imana) ntabwo ari kimwe no kwizera Elohiym (Imana).

GUSENGA

Kuramya ni ishingiro ryumucowubugereki. Inzu nini nini zubatswe kugira ngo abantu benshi basenga bateraniye mu gusenga ibigirwamana no kubaha imana [kugira ngo bashobore gusenga]. Iyi

materaniro yatekerezagagushimisha imana no kubatera gutonesha abantu. Imana zitandukanye zasengwaga kubwimpamvuzitandukanye kuko buri mana yagendaga hejuru yisi itandukanye.

Indirimbo zaririmbwaga, hacurangwa ibikoresho, kandi kubyina byambaye ubusa byari bisanzwe.

Kuririmba indirimbo, gucuranga, no kubyina imana byasengaga, kandi uku gusenga nicyo cyahuje

abantu. Ibikorwa byokuryamana kw'abahuje igitsina byari bisanzwe cyane kuko umubiri ntaho uhuriye nimana. Byari imitekerereze imana yashishikazwaga. Abasitoyikoariko, ntaho bahuriye nibikorwa

nkibi. Kubasenga nabo byari kimwe mubitekerezo; icyakora, imitekerereze ikwiye ntishobora kugwa

mubyishimobyumubiri. Ikigereki cyo gusenga, (proskuneo), cyafatwagankigikorwacyihariye cyo

kubaha cyangwa kubaha. Gusenga bigezwehonabyobigaragamubigereki. Turasenga ku cyumweru mugitondo. Amatsindayo guhimbaza no kuramya arakunzwe muri iki gihe, nkabayobora mugihe cyo kuramya mugitondo. Gushima bibonwa nkibintu byihuta hamwe na temp yihuta kandi kuramya ni

mugihe umuvudukowagabanutse kandi kuramya cyane bikagaragara. Iyo icyumweru, mundane, kwita ku isi bigenda byizenguruka, noneho Gushima no Kuramya byongera gutangirananicyumwerugitaha.

UMWUKA

Ku bwengebw'Abagereki, iby'umwukanyabyo ni "isiyose". Biboneka mu gutura hanze yiyi si kandi iyi filozofiya irashobora kandi iganisha ku nyigisho zose z' "Ibihe bishya "n'amadini bifatanye isano

harimo n'ubukristo bwa none. Imana yabaga hanze yiyi si bityo umuntu wumwuka mubyukuri yabaga hanze yimyitwarireyiyi si. Guhakana amarangamutima no kwamagana amarangamutima byari bigize

iyifilozofiya. Gutekereza neza n'ibitekerezo byizani byo byaranze umuntu wumwuka. Gusa abize rwose (abakire) ni bo bashoboragakugera ku mwuka nyawo, kubera ko abakene bari bagenewe kwita ku

bintu bya buri muni, bya buri muni. Nibo bacukura umwobo, abarezi, abahinzi, kandi byanze bikunze ababaji.

Kurama byari ikintu wakoze ufite ubwenge kandi ntabwo wagombaga kwerekana. Guhakana umuntu byari iby'umwuka cyane, kuko umubiri wari mubi. Umuntu vubayinjiye mwijurunibiyiza. Niyo mpamvu kwiyahura byari ikintu cyiza cyane mubitekerezo by'Abagereki. Ibyanditswe Byera byose bivugaga

ubwenge hugu bwo mwijuru byafatwaga nkaho bishyigikira ukubaho kwisi. Ubukwe bwagaragayenkiye si kandi bwaranze. Kwirinda inyaman'ibiryo bimwe na bimwe byatejwe imbere nko guhamagarwa cyane

hamwe n'ibirangobishya. Kubera ko ibirango byafatwaga nkibitekerezo byibitekerezo, kwibanda kubitekerezo byukuri byari "mumwuka".

Amarangamutima nayo yasuzuguwe mubitekerezo bya Gnostic. Kugaragaza amarangamutima kwari ukugaragaza intege nke no kudakura mu mwuka. Iyo amarangamutimayariakomeye kandi umubiri uhakana noneho gutangira byari ibyumwuka. Benshi batangije ibitekerezo byagnostical bahize ko bazaceceka, kuko ntakintu umuntu wumwuka mubyukuri yashoboragakuvugaga. Intangiriroyambere yabana kureyabandi 'bantu' mugihe runaka kugirango bibande kubitekerezo byabo. Mugihe bagarutse bari abantu bumwuka mubyukuri bashoboragakuvugana nibirango gusa [kubara, kubwira, kuvuga, kuvuga, gutekereza, umugambi w'imbere ushingiyeye kubikorwa byokuvugaga]. Ibi byatumye habaho umwobo munini washyizweho hagatiy'abapadiri abalayiki. Yesu birashoboka cyane ko yerekezaga kuri iki gitekerezo igihe yamaganaga Abanyanikolaitani. Aba bagabo bari gufata umuhigo w'ubuseribateri ubuzima bwabo bwose, kuko bashakanye na Nyagasani (umugenzi w'ukuri wenyine).

GUKIZA

Agakizanyugutekereza neza no kwizera muri kamereyacyo. 'Kwizera' ni ukumenya ibintu byiza. Ubu bumenyi buturuka ku mana gusa. Agakiza nikibazo cyimiyerere nubumenyi bukwiye kubyerekeye imana. Mubitekerezo byagnostical, igitekerezo cy'urufunguzo'kivugwa cyane. Amagambo yo mu Byanditswenka, 'kwizera', 'kumenya' cyangwa 'ubumenyi', 'ijambo' cyangwa 'amagambo', 'urufunguzo' n' amarembo, kwitura 'na' kwizera, byose bifitanye isano n'ubumenyi bwa Esoteric butangwa n'imana. Aya magambo yimwe byoroshye mu nyigisho zo mu Isezzerano Rishya. Igihe Yesu yavugaga ati "Ndi umuryango ... Ndi umwungeri mwiza ... Ndi umucyo w'isi ... Ndi inzira, ukuri, n'ubuzima ...", aba basobanukiye kuvuga ibirango cyangwa nous amanuka ava mwijurukugirango akwirakwize ubu bumenyi cyangwa gnose. Yaje kuzana 'urufunguzo' rw'agakiza. Reka nkwiwutse ko mu kigereki cyatekerezagaga ibirango byari ibitekerezo rusange cyangwa nous yimana. Kugirangoubugingo bugenewe ijuru umuntu agomba 'kwizera' ibitekerezo bimwe na bimwe byanyanye na logo. 'Itorerero' rya mbere ryakomeje kuba 'Igiheburayo' mu binyejana bibiri byambereniye mpamvu nta nyandiko yerekana imyizerere yashizweho. Imyizerere iye nyuma igihe itorerero ryiganjemo abanyamahanga kandi 'abizera b'Abayahudi' birukanwe n'abayahudi n'abakristu.

ISENGESHO

Gusenga cyangwa kuvugana nimana ntabwo byari ibintu bya buri munsu, bihoraho mubuzima bwubugereki. Imana zahamagariwe cyane cyane mugihe hari ibitagenda neza cyangwa umuntu ukeneye. Amasengeshoyatanzwe numuntu ku giti cye. Iyo ibirori byabereye mu bibuga binini byizihizwaga, iki cyaba ari igihe cyo kwitabira amatsinda mugushyikirana nimana. Ibi byaba ahanini bifasha mugutsinda kwindorerwamo zateguwe kugirango zishimishe abitabiriye. Amasengesho ubusanzweyaba maremare kandi afite amabara. Abayobozi mu giterane ubusanzwe baturaga ayo masengesho imana kubantu. Gushyikirana nimana byari ubufasha cyane no gusaba icyerekezo.

Mu bitekerezo by'igiheburayo, amasengesho ni umuhango kandi ubwayo. Ubusanzwe amasengeshoyari umuganda kandi mubwinshi. Mubitekerezo byigiheburayo, gusenga mubisanzwe biha umugisha Elohiym (Imana), kumushimira no kuvuga mubihe byashize. Amasengesho ni nkiminsi mikuru kuko nayo yashinzwe'kugena ibihe'. Amasengesho ni igice cya disipulini, gutoza umuntu kuvugana buri muni n'Umuremyi.

Inshuro nyinshi uyu muni:

- a. Umuntu asengera abantu bose
- b. Umubwiriza yigaIbyanditswe kuri buri wese.
- c. Ubugingo bwumuntu burashobora gushirwa mubihe bidashira, byumwukamuburyo bwo kwizera ibintu byiza kandi kwatura ibyifuzo bimwe na bimwe bijyanye na logo. [Ibyakozwe kugirango ubone agakiza kuruta ibikorwa byurukundo kandi ishimwe.]

Ni iki Imana ansaba? yasimbuwe na logo ninde?

byahinduwe kuva mu giheburayo Mind na Mind Mind
ishyamba rya gasozi.org/Gkhebcia/index.html 2-10-2007

Gusobanukirwa itandukaniro mubitekerezo byabo kubantu [Ikigereki, (isi itari iy'Abayahudi) nkibintu bibiri; ni ukuvuga ubugingo n'umubiri biratandukanye kandi igiheburayo (abantu Kristo cyangwa Mesiyabanyuzemo) nk'ubumwe; ni ukuvuga ubugingo n'umubiri

byaribikubiyemo nkuko Imana yabiremye] bizatanga urufatiro rwo gusobanukirwainyigisho, imikorere no gusobanura Bibiliya nyuma yigihe cyintumwa (100 AD).

Igice cya 4

Inzego z'Itorero

Urufatiro rw'Itorero

Simoni Petero aramusubiza ati: "Uri Kristo, Umwana w'Imana nzima." Yesu

aramusubiza ati: "Urahirwa, Simoni mwene Yona, kuko ibyobitaguhishuriwen'abantu, ahubwo nabibwiwe na Data wo mu ijuru. Kandi ndakubwira ko uri Petero, kandi kuri uru rutare nzubaka itorero ryanjye, kandi amaremboya Hadesi ntazayitsinda."

(Matayo 16: 16-18) Abayoboke be biyeguriye Imana ati: "Ni wowe wahagararanye nanjye mu bigeragezo byanjye." Kandi ndaguhaye ubwami, nk'uko Data yampaye. "

(Luka 22: 28-29) Hanyuma ku munsi wa pentekote "Petero aramusubiza ati: 'Ihane kandi ubatizwe, buri wese muri mwe, mu izina rya Yesu Kristo kugira ngo ababwirwe ibyaha byanyu. Kandi uzakira impanoy'Umwuka Wera. Isezerano ni iryanyu hamwe n'abana banyu ndetse n'abari kure bese - uwo Uwiteka Imana yacu izahamagara. '

Akoresheje andi magambo menshi yababuriye; arabingira ati: 'Ikize muri iki gisekuru cyangiritse.' Abemeye ubutumwa bwe barabatijwe, kandi uwo munsi abagera ku

bihumbi bitatu biyongera ku mubare wabo. " . abategetsu bese baremwe na we kandi kuri we. Ari imbereyibintubyose, kandi muri we ibintu byose bifatanyiriza hamwe

Kandi niwe mutwe wumubiri, itorero niwe ntangiriro kandi yimfura mu bapfuye, kugirango muri byose ashobore kugira ubutware 1: 15-20)

Bose bazahagarara imbereyintebe yImana. Byanditswe ngo: "Uwiteka avuga ati:" 'Nkanjyekanjye.'

'amavi yose azunama imbereyanjye; indimi zose zizatura Imana. ' Twese tugomba kwiha Imana ibyacu.
"(Abaroma 14: 10-12)

Duhereye ku byanditswe byavuzwe haruguru biragaragara ko Kristo ari Imana, ko n'amaraso yayo; ni ukuvugaimpongano igitambo, Yaguze itorero kandi ko abantu bizera bumvira babishyiramo Imana kandi

Mwana. We, Kristo, ni umuyobozi cyangwa umuyobozi w'abo bantu, itorero, abantu bose bazunama bamenyekana.

Ishirahamwe

"Ni we [Kristo] watanze bamwe ngo babe intumwa, abandi babe abahanuzi, abandi babe abavugabutumwa, abandi babe abapasitorin'abigisha, [bamwe bahindura ibi ngo bigishe abapasitori ngo 'bamwe babe' basibwe] kugirango bategure ubwoko

bw'Imana imirimoy'imirimo, kugirango umubiri wa Kristo ube wuzuye kugezaigihe tuzagera ku bumwe bwuzuye mu kwizera no mu bumenyi bwa Mwana. . irashobora gutunganywa neza muri imwe, kandi isi imenye ko wanyohereje, kandi ko wankunze nk'ukowankunze. " (Yohana 17: 20-23) Nkumuyobozi w'Itorero rye, yashinze

umuryango wacyo atanga imirimo ninshingano zitandukanye aho gutanga ibiro

cyangwa imyanyayarigukenerwako kugirango itorero rikore nkumubiri wunze ubumwe kandi wizerwa kuri We. Bari:

a. Intumwa - gutanga ubuhamya

b. Abahanuzi - guhanura no / cyangwa kwigisha

c. Abavugabutumwa - kwamamaza ubutumwa bwe bw'ubwiyunge, agakiza.

d. Abashumba n'abigisha - abasaza, abungeri, abarinzi, abarinzi, abatumwa cyangwa abagenzuzi] kugeza komeza ube maso, uburire, ushishikarize, uhugure kandi wigishe abo bashinzwe.

Pawuloyavuye i Tito i Kirete kugira ngo ashyireho abasaza muri buri muji. (Tito 1: 5)

Umuntu ntashobora kumenya neza rwose niba abakuru barashyizwehomumijiyose

cyangwa itorero ryose, niba hari itorero rirenze rimwe mumuji cyangwa mumuji. Turabizi ko Pawuloyari muri Efeso igihe kinini kuburyo bishoboka ko hariho itorero cyangwa itorero riranga rimwe. Nubwo haba hari itsinda riranga rimwe ryateraniye ahantu hatandukanye, umuntu yakwibaza niba hari abasaza muri buri tsinda ryabakristu bateranira munzu

cyangwa abasaza mumuji wa Efeso cyangwa niba abakuru bo muri buri teraniro bagize

abakuru b'umuji wa Efeso. Ni ko bimeze no kuri Yeruzalemu. Ariko, iYeruzalemu tuzi ko hari abakristo ibihumbi. Bahuriye mu ngo kandi bose baraterana; "Abizera bese bahuriraga hamwe mu gikoloni cya Salomo" (Ibyakozwe 5:12) [kugezaigihe ibitotezo by'abayobozi

b'Abayahudi byatangiyeye]. Haba hari abasaza kuri buri "torero ryo murugo" cyangwa

mumujyi wose bari umubiri wunze ubumwe wabizera bafite intego imwe mubusabane no mubumwe. Nta kigaragaza umusaza umwe cyangwa itsinda rimwe ryabasaza bari bafite umwanya wubutware kurenza abandi bakuru cyangwa itsinda ryabasaza. Reba amasomo ya biblewayonline.com Imikorerey'Itorero rya Kristo n'abashumba be nabo bakozi ba Kristo.

Pawuloyari yarabonye ko ibyifuzo by'umuntu byageragezaguhinduraimitunganyirize ya Kristo kuri "Kuva i Mileto, Pawulo yohereje muri Efeso abakuru b'iryo torero. Bagezeyo, arababwira ati:... Kuri njye

ntutindiganyekubamenyesha ubushake bwose bw'Imana. Witondere kandi umukumbi wose Umwuka Wera yakugize abagenzuzi. Ba abungeri b'itorero ry'Imana, yaguze n'amaraso ye. Nzi ko namara kugenda, impyisiy'inkaziizinjira muri mwe kandi ntizarinda umukumbi. Ndetse no mu mubare wawe abantu bazahagurukabagoreke ukuri kugirango bakurure abigishwa nyuma

yabo. Witondere! " (Ibyakozwe

20:17-18, 27-31)

Kuva Miletus Pawuloyakomejeurugendo yerekeza i Yerusalemu. Bageze iYerusalemu, bakirwa n'itorero n'intumwa n'abakuru, babamenyeshaibyo Imana yabakoreye byose. Hanyuma bamwe mu bizera bari mu ishyakary'Abafarisayo barahaguruka baravuga bati: "Abanyamahanga bagomba gukebwa kandi bagasabwa kubahiriza amategekoya Mose." Intumwa n'abakuru bahuyekugirango basuzume iki kibazo. (Ibyakozwe 15: 4-7)

Iyi miburo ku basaza bo muri Efeso isa nkahoyabaye impamo bidatinze, ahantu hafi ya AD 100 nkuko bigaragaramubyanganditswe na Clementi wa Roma, Ignatiyo wa Antiyokiya, Polyikaripi ya Smyrna n'abandi. Bose bavuga "Umwepiskopi wo mu mujyi runaka." Mubyukuri, Ignatius ashimangira "kugabanaumwepiskopi na presbyterin'ubutegetsu bwa cyami bwa musenyeri." Amategeko yumusaza umwe, umwepiskopi cyangwa umushumba ntahantu na hamwe dusanga muri Bibiliya.

Ignatius, Clement wa Roma n'abandi banzuye ko kugira ngo ubumwe bw'abizera bugomba kubaho "ubutware bumwe (episikopi)." "Rero, mu ntangiriroz'ikinyejana cya kabiri,ubuyobozi bw'itorero bwatangiye guhinduka mu buryo butangaje busa n'ubutegetsu bwa gisivili bw'Abaroma. Inyandiko zashinzwe cyane cyane kwerekana ko iryo hinduka ridashingiye kuri Bibiliya ni Ignatius, umwepiskopi wa Antiyokiya, nubwo hari ugushidikanya ku kuri kw'amabarurwaye. umwepiskopi, agera aho agereranya umwepiskopi na Kristo ubwe [bigaragara ko atandukanye na Ignatius na Clement].

Abungeri b'itorero bagomba kwita kubo ashinzwe; ni ukuvuga, bagomba kureba niba hari abakomeretse, igitero cyumwanzu, yazimiye, ashonje cyangwa afite inyota kandi abone ibyobakeneye. Ibi ntibishobora gukorwa kure. Igomba kuba ubwitonzi bwuzuye numuntu ubazi kandi ubakunda kuruta kwikunda nka Yesu nurukundo adukunda.

Itorero ry'Abaromaryashinzwe n'Umwami w'abapaganiw'Abaroma Constantine mu Nama ya Nicaea mu 325 nyumaya Yesu kugira ngo ashimangire ubwami bwe. Yahise igera ku ntera nini mu nzego zose za guverinomey'ubwami. Igihe Ingomey'Abaromayagwaga nko mu 476 nyumayaYesu, Itorero ry'Abaroma rya Constantine ryinjye muri Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma maze rihinduka ingufu za politiki zikomeye mu Burayi. Rero, muryaka hafi 1.000 hamwe na sisitemuya feodal no kubura

amahirweyo kwiga,imbagay'abahinzintibashoboye, cyangwa kubwicyo kibazo batinyutseguhanganana nubuyobozi bukomeye bwitorero hamwe nabatware babashyigikiye, abategetsi nabami.

Ahagana mu 1200 nyumayaYesu, abakristu bizera Bibiliya batangiye guhanganana'umuyobozi wa kiliziya gatolika Ibisobanuro bya Bibiliya, inyigisho n'imikorere. Bitandukanije n'Itorero rya

Roma, babonaga ari abahakanyi. Kubera icyo mpamvu, babonaga ari iterabwoba rikomeye.

Kurandura ibyo bitotezo bigaragara ko bitotezwa muburyo butandukanye bwashyizweho kandi bikomeza ibinyejana byinshi.

Abanya Waldensiya (hafi 1179)

Abanya Waldensiya ba mbere bizeragaubukana, kubwiriza mu ruhame no kwiga ibyanditswe bwite. Aka gatsiko kavutse mu mpera z'ikinnyejeana cya 12 nk'Abakene b'i Lyons, [mu Bufaransa] itsinda ryateguwe na Peter Waldo, umucuruzi ukize wa Lyon, watanze umutungo we ahagana mu 1177 akajya abwiriza ubukene bw'intumwa nk'inzira yo gutungana. Mu 1179, bagiye i Roma, aho Papa Alexandre wa III yahaye umugisha ubuzima bwabo ariko abuza kubwiriza nta ruhushyarw'abapadiri baho. Banze kumvira batangira kubwiriza bakurikije uko bumva ibyanditswe. Babonaga ko Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma ari idahwitse, batangajwe ko ari abahakanyiguhera mu binyejana byinshi by'ibitotezobyangije agatsiko.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldensian

Mu kinyejana cya 11, kubera ishyamba rya Kiliziya Gatolika bashizeho uburyo bwo guhindura ubwami bwa Kristo, abapapa b'Abaroma batangiye gukoreshaigikoreshogishya - Crusades. Ubwa mbere, Crusades yari ifite integoyi kwigaruriraYerusalemu n "' IgihuguCyera ". Mu nzira z'abasaraba, ibihumbi by'abasivili b'inzirakarengane (cyane cyaneAbayahudi) bafashwe ku ngufu, baramburwa, baricwa. Nyuma ariko, igitekerezo cyo gusaraba cyahinduwe kugira ngo bahoshe abatavuga rumwe n'umwuka mu Burayi ubwabwo. Mu yandimagambo, ingabo zazamutse zigamije kwica imiryango yosey'abakristo bizera Bibiliya.

Albigenses cyangwa Cathars (hafi 1200)

] Innocent III rero yateye inkunga "crusades" yo kubatsemba. Papa Innocent (mbega izina!) Yahamagariye Louis VII kumwica,anategeka Raymond VI kumufasha.

Albigenses cyangwa Cathars mu majyepfoy'Ubufaransa wasangaga abantu bize cyane kandi bakize kurusha abandi mu Bufaransa. Papa bamwitaga ko ari abahakanyi kubera ko batakurikijeamategekoye. Batunze kandi basoma Bibiliya zabo abapadiri bonyine bari bemerewe gukora. Mu mwaka wa 1209, Kiliziya Gatolikayatangiyeurugamba rwo kurwanyaAbakristu bagenzi babo b'Abanyaburayi. Bavuzwe mu butumwa bwo ku cyumweru cya Papa Innocent nk "abakozi b'inzoka ishaje". Innocent yasezeranije abicanyi ubwami bwo mwijuru nibaramura inkota zabo kubaturage badafite intwari. Isenywa rya Gatolika, ryakunzegukorerwa mu miryango, ryarangiye ku buryo Crusade ubu ifatwa n'amateka ko ari itsembabwoko rya mbere ry'i Burayi.

Muri Nyakanga 1209 nyumaya Yesu, ingaboz'Abagatolika ba orotodogisi, birashoboka ko zari mu rugendo rwa Cathars zagabye igitero umujyi wa Beziers, mu Bufaransa kandi yica abasivili 60.000 badafite intwari, yica abagabo, abagore, na abana. Umujyi wose wirukanwe, kandi iyo umuntu yinubiye ko abagatolika bariho bishwe kimwe n' " abahakanyi ", abapapa ba papa bababwiye gukomeza kwica kandi ntibabiteho impungenge kuko" Uwitaka azi ibye. "

I Minerva, abakristu 14.000 biciwe mu muriro, n'amatwi, amazuru, n'iminwaya

"abahakanyi" baciwe n' " abizerwa [abagatolika]. " Icyitonderwa: Ukurikije Webster's II Nshya

Inkoranyamagambo kaminuzanya Riverside, uyu ni umuhakanyi: "Umuntu ufite cyangwa ushyigikiye impaka ibitekerezo, esp. umwe urwanya ku mugaragaro inyigisho zemewe za Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma. "

Izi ni ingero ziva mu mateka maremare kandi akomeye y'amahano gatolikayakorewe abanzi babo bakaze, abakristo bizera Bibiliya. Uburyo bubi bwakorewe abizera Bibiliya bwagaragaye muri kiriya cyiciro cyamatekayamaraso gatolika azwi kwizina rya Sentare. Papa Alexandre wa IV yashinze ibiro bishinzwe iperereza mu Butaliyani mu 1254. Umushakashatsi wa mbere ni Dominic, Umunya Esipanyey akaba ari we washinze gahundanya Dominikaniy'abihaye Imana.

Kuva 1200 kugeza 1500 urukurikirane rurerure rwamategekoye Papa kuri Sentare ya Sentare, irongera kwiyongera muburemere nubugome, hamwe na politike yaboyose yerekeye ubuyobe, ikomeza nta kiruhuko. Ni gahundahamye yo gushyiraho amategeko: buri Papa yemeza kandi akanonosora ibikoresho byabamubanjirije. Byose byerekejwe kumperaimwe, yo kurandura burundu itandukaniro ryimyizerere ... Iperereza ryavugurujwe amahame yoroshye yubutabera bwa gikristo nurukundo kuri mugenzi wacu, kandi byari kwangwa n'amahano rusange muri kiliziya yaya kera. D

Iperereza ryari ikigo cy'Abagatolika gusa kandi kidasanzwe; ryashinzwe hagamijwe kurimbura abantu bose bo mu Burayi batandukanyen'imyemereren'imigenzo Gatolikaya Roma. Yakwirakwiriyeye mu

Bufaransa, Milan, Geneve, Aragon, na Sardiniya muri Polonye (ikinyejana cya 14) hanyuma igera muri Bohemia na Roma (1543). Ntabwo yavanyweho muri Espagne kugeza mu 1820. E

mtc.org/inquis.html

A Peter S. Ruckman, impamyabumenyi y'ikirenga ;; Amatekay'Itorero ry'Isezzerano Rishya

(Ububiko bw'ibitabo byizera Bibiliya; Pensacola, Floride; 1 1989)

DJH Ignaz von Dollinger; Papa n'Inama Njyanama (London, 1869); nkuko byavuzwe muri

Dave Hunt, Umugore Atwara Igikoko E
Peter S. Ruckman, Ph.D.; op cit.

John Wycliffe (1328-1384)

Wycliffe yariumunyamadiniw'icyongereza wize kandi yigisha muri Oxford ubuzima bwe bwose.

Muri kiriya gihe Itorero ry'Abaroma ryatunze ibintu byinshi mu Bwongereza no mu Burayi kandi

abanyamadini ntakindi uretse abafite amasambuyubusambanyi nubuhemu bigatuma abantu baremerewe cyane.

Muri 1376 Wycliffe yanditse Yerekeye Ubutegetsu bwa Gisivili. Muri yo yatangaje ko hagomba kubaho ishingirory'imyitwarirey'ubuyobozi bwa kiliziya (Abapadiri bese bagomba kuba abagabobeza).

Gutunga amasambu menshi niyo ntandaroyikibazo [ibi birashobora kugereranywanimbaraga].
Yohani wa Gaunt, akora nk'umwami

Richard II, umwana muto muri kiriya gihe, yishimiye gukuraho itorerero ry'Abaroma umutungo waryo "Sukura ubupadiri." Ibi kandi byahaye Wycliffe icyongereza Royal kurinda kandi biganisha ku ivugurura ry'itorero mu 1378 nyumaya Yesu.

Wycliffe yarwanyije inyigisho za gatolika, ubutware bwa Papa n'inyigisho za Transubstantiation, imbaga y'abantu ku giticyabo, kudashyira mu gaciro amafaranga (gusigaabarwayi, kwa James 5:14, 15) na purgatori, nibindi yashimangiyemubyoyanditse ko:

- a. Papa ntabwo yari umuyobozi w'itorero, Kristoyari!
- b. Papayari Anti-Kristo!
- c. Mu itorerero hari amategeko abiri gusay'abayobozi: abakuru n'abadiyakoni.
- d. Bibiliya, ntabwo ari itorerero, niyoyonyineyonyineyari ifite umuntu.
- e. Itorero rigomba kongera kwigana icyitegererezo cy'Isezera Rishya.

Mu 1382, imyaka 71 mbere yuko Ingomay'Abaroma igwa, yasohoye Bibiliyaya mberey'Icyongereza. Mu 1428, imyakamirongo ine n'ine nyumay'urupfu rwe, Kiliziya Gatolikayamwamaganye ko ari umuhakanyi, acukura amagufwaye, abajyana hanze y'umujyi arabatwika.

Chaucer (nko mu 1343 - 1400)

Geoffrey Chaucer yari umwanditsi w'icyongereza, umusizi, umufilozofe, bureaucrat, umunyacyubahiro na diplomate. Inshutiya Chaucer akaba n'umurinziriya John wa Gaunt Duke wa 1 wa Lancaster, Duke wa Aquitaine [ahari umwami cyangwa umutegetsu w'Ubwongereza mu gihe cya Wycliffe] Nubwo yanditse ibitabo byinshi, yibukwa cyane kubera inkuru ye itarangiye The Canterbury Tales, icyegeranyo cy'inkuru zavuzwe n'abasura ibihimbano ku muhanda ujya kuri katedrali i Canterbury. Rimwe na rimwe bita se w'ubuvanganzobw'icyongereza, Chaucer ashimwa n'intiti zimwe nk'umwanditsi wa mberewagaragaje ubuzimagatozi bw'ururimi rw'icyongereza kavukire, aho kuba igifaransa cyangwa-ikilatini. Chaucer yifashisha cyane inkomokoye, abantu ba kimuntu Boccaccio.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Geoffrey_Chaucer

John Hus (1372 - 1415)

Jan Hus yayobowen'inyigisho za John Wycliffe. Yasabye kuvugurura itorerero rya Bohemia nk'uko Wycliffe yari afite mu Bwongereza. Bamwe mu bayoboze be bari bazwi ku izina rya Hussite, [bayobowe n'ibibazo by'imibereho no kumenyagihugu cya Tchèque

(wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussite)] mu gihe abayoboze bakaze bitwaga Ababorite. Abababore banze inyigisho zose zidashyirwa kuri Bibiliya. Ahagana mu 1450, bamwe mu Taborite bashinze itsinda rizwi ku izina rya Bavandimwe. Itorero rya Moraviya ni rimwe mu

miryangoya mberey'abaporotisanti karisimatike. Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma yabonaga inyigisho za Hus. Yaciwe mu 1411, yamaganwa n'Inama ishinzwe umutekano, atwikwa ku giti mu 1415 afite imyaka 43.

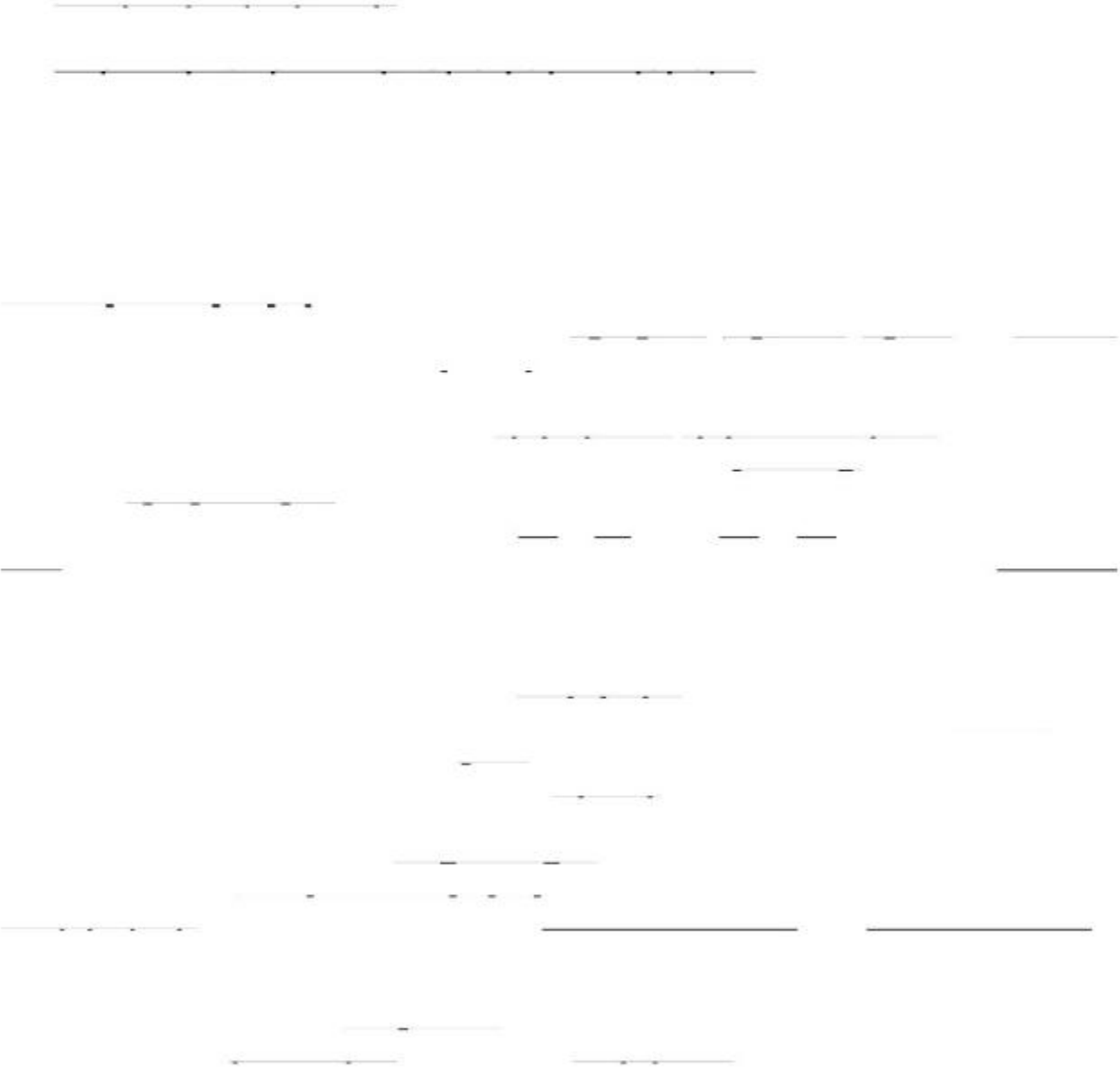
Hus yagize uruhare runini mu baporotisanti, inyigisho ze zagize uruhare rukomeye muri leta

z'Uburayi ndetse no kuri Martin Luther ubwe. Intambaraya Hussite yatumye amasezerano ya Basel yemerera itorero rivuguruye mu Bwami bwa Bohemia - hafi ikinyejana mbere yuko ibintu nk'ibi

bibera mu ivugurura ry'Abaluteriyani.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jan_Hus

Indi migenzo Gatolika nayoyabayeho nka:



a. Simony - Ibiro by'Itorero byagurishijwe kubapiganwa benshi bemerera abadakwiriye

abantu kuba abasenyeri n'abashitsi [umuyobozi w'ikigo cy'abihaye Imana gifite ububasha buke kurenza a musenyeri].

Amatekay'Ikinyamakuru n'amateka agezweho,

Myers, p.115- 116

b. Indulgencies - kuguraimbabazi, haba ubu na nyumay'urupfu. Igurishwa rya John Tetzel rya

Indulgences ryabaye umwanya wo gutandukana kwa Martin Luther na Roma - 1517. Dukurikije

inyigisho z'Abaroma, purgatori isa cyane n'umuriro utazima, gusa ntabwo imara igihe kirekire, ariko bose bagombakuyinyuramo. Papayavuze ko afite ububasha n'imbaraga zo kugabanya cyangwa

gukurahoziyo mibabaro. Byatangiranye na Popes Pascal I (817- 824) na Yohani VIII (872- 882) kandi byunguka cyane. Ibi byabaye inzirayo "kugurisha amahirwe yo gukora icyaha."

Halley's

Bibiliya

Igitabo,

p.787

therestorationmovement.com/lessons/chlesson03.htm

Petero wa Chelčický (nko mu 1374 - 1460)

Petr Chelčický yariumuyobozi wa gikirisitu na politiki akaba n'umwanditsi muri Bohemia. Igitekerezo cye cyatwe na Thomas wo muri Štítýn, John Wycliffe, Jan Hus, n'imigenzoya Waldensia.

Yamaganye ikoreshwa ry'ingufu mu bibazo byo kwizera. Yigishije ko umukristo agomba guharanira gukiranuka kubushake bwe, ko atagomba guhatira abandi kuba beza, kandi ko ibyizabigomba

kubushake. Yizeraga ko umukristo agomba gukunda Imana na mugenzi we, kandi ko aribwo buryo bwo guhindura abantu aho kubihatira. Yakomeje avuga ko ubwoko ubwo ari bwo bwose bwo

guhatirwa ari bubi, kandi ko abakristo batagombakugira uruhare mu guharanira ubutegetsu bwa politiki.

Inyigisho za Chelčický zirimo ibitekerezo nyuma byemejwe nabanya Moraviya, Abanabatisita, Quakers, na

Abanabatisita. Niwe mwanditsi wa mberew'amahorowanditswe na Renaissance, mbereya Erasimusi na Menno Simoni kumyaka hafi 100.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anabatisita

Erasimusi (1466 - 1536)

Erasimusi yari "intitiy'Abadage [y'abantu] akaba n'umunyeshuri udasanze cyane. Yahinduye urukurikirane yubushakashatsi kuri ba Padiri ba Kiliziya bwatanze amatekayambereyo kuva muri

Uburyo bw'Isezzerano Rishya. Yahinduye kandi Isezzerano Rishya rya mbere ryanditswe mu Bugereki kandi ashira ahagaragara

kudahagije kwa Vulgate y'Ikilatini yari yarakoreshejwe nk'inyandikoy'Ibyanditswe muri Gatolika matorero kuva mu gihe cya Jerome. Nubwo Erasimusi yakoresheje urwenya cyane mubyo anenga ya kiliziya gatolika ntabwo yatangiye muri gahunda ifite ingufu zo kuvugurura. Yakoze,

ariko, tanga ibikoresho byinshi abandi bagabobakoresheje. Byaravuzwe ko Erasimusi yateye amagi Luther yabyaye. "

Machiavelli (1469 - 1527)

"Ubumuntu bukabije ni umurimo wa Machiavelli witwa Umuganwa. Muri iki gitaboyagize ati:

- a. Igikomangomacyatsinzekigomba gushyira ku ruhande ibitekerezo byose by'amadinin'imyitwarire.
- b. Byababyiza ko agaragara nk'abanyamadini kandi icyarimwe agakoreshauburiganya.
- c. Ashobora kuba umugome mugihe bibayengombwa.
- d. Habaho amahame abiri yimyitwarire - imwe kumuganwa nindiyigihugu.

- e. Igikomangomakigomba kutizera rubanda kuko badashima, badahuza, bariganya kandi bafite umururumba.
- f. Kubera iyo mpamvu, igikomangomantigomba gutekereza ko agomba kubahiriza amasezerano yari yarasezeranye ku bantu.
- g. Yashimangiye ko igihugucyari hejuru cyane mu butegetsi kandi kigomba gukorwa kandi kigakomezagukomera.

Muri ibyoyagaragaje ihame rya totalitarism. ... Mussolini yanditseigitabo cye

impamyabumenyi y'ikirenga kuri 'Ibitekerezo bya Gisirikare bya Machiavelli'. "

Uwiteka

Ubwami bw'iteka, FW Mattox, p. 236

Ubumuntu na / cyangwa Ubumuntu

Imiziya kimuntu yariibinyejana mbere yubuzima bushya.

Ubumuntu bw'Abagereki

Mu kinyejana cya gatandatu MIC abapantiste (umwe wemera imana nyinshi) Thales wa Miletus na Xenophanes wa Kolofoni yateguye inziray'ibitekerezo bya kimuntu nyuma yubugereki. Thales

yitirirwa kurema "Kwimenya wenyine". Xenophanes yanze kumenya imana zo mu gihe cye kandi

abika imana ihame ry'ubumwe mu isanzure. ... Aba Bugereki bo muri Iyoniya ni bo batekereje bwa mbere bamenye ko ibidukikije biboneka kugira ngo bigebitandukanye bitandukanye n'ahantu hose havugwa ko ndengakamere. ... Mu kinyejana cya gatatu MIC, Epicurus yamenyekanye cyane mu

magamboahinnye y'ikibazo cy'ikibi, kutizera ubuzima bwa nyuma, ndetse n'uburyo bushingiye ku bantu bwo kugera kuri eudaimoniya (Ikigereki bisobanura umunezero).

Ubumuntu bwa kera bwaAziya

Filozofiyaishingiye ku bantu yanze imyitwarirendengakameren'imyumvire idashidikanywaho ku ndengakamere murashobora kubisanga muri:

- a.) 1000 BGC muri sisitemuya Lokayatayafilozofiyay'Abahinde (gushidikanya kwa filozofiya no kutita ku idini)
- b.) Ikinyejana cya 6 MIC mbereya Taoism (sisitemu yimytwarire kubanyamurwango)
- c.) No mu kinyejana cya 6 MIC, Gautama Buddha, kubera ko nta bugingo cyangwa ikindi kintu icyo ari cyo cyose roho irashobora kubaho rwose kandi mubyukuri, igitekerezo cyuko roho izabaho iteka, gutsimbarara, kudahinduka, yego bigumaho ubuziraherezo: iyisiyo nyigisho yuzuye ubupfu?

Dante (c.1265 - 1321)

Dante Alighieri umusizi wumutaliyani wo mu myaka yo hagati. Yanditse Urwenya rw'Imana, rwiswe Commedia n'umwanditsi nyuma ruza kwitwa Divina na Boccaccio, [umuntu w'umuntu wita ku buzima bwa Renaissance (1313-1375)] akunze gufatwank'igitabogikomeye cy'ubuvanganzocyahimbwe mu

rurimi rw'Ubutaliyani kandi ni igihangano cy'ubuvanganzo bw'isi. [Mubisanzwe ibikorwa byubuvanganzo byandikwaga mu kilatini cya kera aho kwandika Igitaliyani.]

Urwenya rw'Imana rusobanura urugendo rwa Dante rwanyuze ikuzimu (Inferno), Purgatori (Purgatorio), na paradizo (Paradiso), ruyobowe mbere n'umusizi w'Abaroma Virgil hanyuma rukayoborwa na Beatrice. Ijambo "urwenya," mu buryo bwa kera, ryerekeza ku mirimo igaragaza imyizererey'isanzure ryateganijwe, aho ibintu bitagaragaye gusa ku iherezo ryiza cyangwa "rishimishije", ahubwo iherezo ryatewe nubushake bwa Providence butegeka ibintu byose kubintu byiza cyane ni ukuvugaurugendo ruva ikuzimu ruja muri paradizorutangirana no kwitiranya imico yabasura kandi bikarangirana no kwerekwa Imana.

(wikipedia.org/wiki/Dante_Alighieri)

Ubuzima bushya bwa kimuntu,

Ahagana mu 1806 Humanismus yakoreshejwe mu gusobanurainteganyanyigisho za kera zitangwan'ikidage amashuri. Renaissance Ubumuntu bwateye imbere mu Butaliyanibwagerageje kubyutsaIkigereki cya kera kandi

Kwiga Ikilatini. Mugice cyanyuma cyikinyejana cya 18 nintangiriroyikinyejana cya 19 imizi-nyakatsi "abagiraneza" hamwe na societe nziza. Biyeguriye iterambere ryabantu

n'imico myizaya muntu ishingiyeye kubitekerezo byabantu byonyinebitigenga mubigo by'amadinigakondo.

Mu kinyejana cya 19, Kiliziya Gatolikayabonwagank'imbaraga za politiki zigira uruhare rukomeye.

(wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholicism_in_Ubudage)

Muri icyogihe kimwe, "ubumuntu" nka filozofiyayibanze ku bantu (bitandukanye na yo ku idini ryashyizweho) yakoreshejwe mu Budage n'abitwaAbamoso Hegelians, Arnold

Ruge na Karl Marx, banenze uruhare rwa kiliziya muri guverinoma ikandamiza Ubudage-Prussia.

Ubumuntu bushya bwa Renaissance bwari umuryango wubwengemuburayibwikinyejana cya nyuma ndetse nigihe cyambere cya kijyamberekugirango tuvane mugihe cyumwiji manukwiga neza no

kwigana abanditsi bakomeye ba kera. Kuri Petrarch na Boccaccio, umutware ukomeye yari Cicero. Integoyaboyariyo kumvisha abandi kubaho ubuzima bwiza. Nkuko Petrarch yabivuze, 'nibyiza gushakabyiza kuruta kumenya ukuri.' Imvugo rero yayoboye kandi yakirafilozofiya.

Amahugurwashingiroyubumuntu yarikuvuga neza no kwandika (mubisanzwe, muburyo

bwurwandiko). Ku ikubitiro byarifilozofiya aho kurwanya abakristu cyangwa no kurwanyaabapadiri. Ariko byafatwagamuburyo bumwe bwanga Itorerero, cyangwa gahundayimiberehomyizayabaturage muri rusange. Umanisti yanenze ibyobabonaga ikilatini kibi cya kaminuza.

Kwiga kwa muntu kw'inyandikoz'ubuvanganzoy'ikilatinintibyatinze kubafasha gutandukanya amateka mu buryo bwo kwandika mu bihe bitandukanye. Mugereranijenibyobabonaga nko kugabanukakwikilatini, bakoresheje ihame ryimyandikire yamamaza (bagaruka kumasoko) ahantu henshi ho kwigira, bashaka inyandikozandikishijwe intoki zubuvanganzo bwa gikirisitu [kwandika "ba se ba kiliziya"] hamwe nabanditsi ba gipagani. Nyumayo kugwa kwingomaya

Byzantine mumwaka wa 1453, impunzi zazanye inyandikozandikishijwe intoki za kigereki, ntabwo ari Platon na Aristote, ariko na none ya Gikristo yaAristote.

Nyumaya 1517, igihe igihanganogishya cyo gucapa cyatumaga ayo masomo aboneka cyane, Erasimusi w'umuntu w'umuntu w'Ubuholandi, wize Ikigereki mu icapirory'Abanyetoreya rya Aldus Manutius,yatangiyeye filologiya [itekereza imiterere n'ubusobanuro mu mvugoy'indimi, ihuza ubumenyi bw'indimi n'ubushakashatsi bw'ubuvanganzo] isesengura ry'Amavanjiri, ugereranya n'umwimerere w'ikigereki hamwe n'ubuhinduzi bwabo bwo mu kilatini. Erasimusi, hamwe n'umufaransa w'umuntu w'ikiremwaumuntu Jacques Lefèvre d'Étaples, batangiyeye gusohora inyandikonshya, bashyiraho urufatiro rw'ivugurura ry'abaporotesitanti. Kuva ubu ubumuntu bwa Renaissance ubumuntu, cyane cyane mu majyaruguru y'Ubudage,bwahangayikishijwen'idini, mu gihe ubumuntu bw'Abataliyani n'Abafaransa

yibanze cyane kuri bourse na filologiyayandikiwe abantu bake

inzobere, twirinze twirinda ingingo zishobora kubabaza abategetsibasuzuguritse cyangwa

zishobora kubonwa ko zangiza kwizwera. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ubumuntu

Ingaruka z'umutwe wa kimuntu wa Renaissance

Ihame ryimyandikire yamamaza (gusubira kumasoko) nayoyari ifite porogaramu nyinshi. Abantu b'ikiremnamuntu bakunze kurwanya abahanga mu byafilozofiyab'ingendo zabanjirijeiyi ya

Scholasticism, "abanyeshuri" bo muri za kaminuza zo mu Butaliyani, Paris, Oxford n'ahandi. Uburyo bw'abashakashatsi bwari bwateje imbere kubera kwishora mu bumenyi na filozofiyay'Abagereki ba kera n'Abarabu bo mu gihe cyo hagati bageragezaguhuzza ibitekerezo bya Aristote na Gatolika. Ariko ntibari barigeze bakorana nubuvanganzo, amateka nandi masomo yumucoya kera.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Ubuzima_bushya_ubumuntu

Kongera kuvumbura inyandikozandikishijwe intoki byazanyeubumenyi bwimbitse

kandi bwuzuye ku mashuriyafilozofiyaya kera nka Epicureanism, na Neoplatonism, ubwenge bwabo bwa gipagani abantu buntu, kimwe na ba se ba Kiliziya ba kera,

bakunze, nibura mu ntangiriro, gutekereza ko bukomoka ku guhishurwa kw'Imana

bityo bugahuza n'ubuzima bw'imico myizaya gikristo. (en. Muri filozofiya Renaissance abantu b'ikiremnamuntu bakunze kwibanda cyane ku biganiri bya Platon naho bike ku myandiko yaAristote.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Ubuzima_bushya_ubumuntu

Kumenyera neza inyandiko za tekiniiki z'ikigereki n'iz'Abaroma nazo zagize uruhare mu iterambere ry'ubumenyi bw'i Burayi aho Platonism (theorie de form na antitepes)

yahagurukiye kurwanyaAristoteli yibanze (ubushakashatsi cyangwa inyigishoyoy

gushushanyan'imigambi) ku bintu bigaragara ku isi igaragara. Ariko, mu kinyejana cya 16 rwagatikugeza mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya 16, ndetse na za kaminuza, nubwo

zikiganjemo Scholasticism (gukemurayibyo mutumvikanaho binyuze mu biganiri

bishyize mu gaciro), batangiragusaba koAristoteyasomwa mu nyandiko zuzuye

zahinduwe hakurikijwe amahameyafilozofiyaya Renaissance, bityo bikaba intandaro yo gutongana kwa Galileo n'ingeso za kera za Scholasticism.

Ikinyejana cya cumi n'icyenda na makumyabiri

Amagambo "idini ry'ikiremnamuntu" rimwe na rimweyitirirwa Padiri washinze Amerika, Thomas Paine, nubwo kugeza ubu atigeze ageragezwa mu nyandiko ze zarokotse. Thomas Paine yiyise

umuhanga mu bya tewolojija,ijambo rihuza Ikigereki ngo "Imana", "urukundo," n "" umuntu ",

kandi yerekana ko nubwo yizeraga ko hariho ubwengebwaremye mu isanzure ry'ikirere, yanze

rwose ibivugwan'inyigisho z'amadini zose zihari, cyane cyane ibyobavuga mu buryobw'igitangaza, kurenga no gukiza. Umuryango wa Paris wo muri Theophilanthropy wakoresheje igitabo cya Paine, The Age of Reason (1793), kugira ngo usuzugure ibyanditswe hamwe no gushinyagurira Voltairean "kugira ngo ugaragaze ubuswa bwa tewolojiya yubatswe ku cyegeranyo cy'imigani idahwitseya

Levantine." Mu kinyejana cya 19 th Ludwig Feuerbach wo muri Hegeliyayaranditse ati: "Umuntu ni imana ku muntu" cyangwa ngo "imana nta kindi [uretse umuntu kuri we").

Abashyize umukono kuri Manifesteya mbereya 1933, bavuze ko ari abanyamadini. Kubera ko amadini gakondo yananiweguhaza ibikenewe mu gihe cyabo, abashyize umukono mu 1933 batangaje ko ari ngombwa gushinga idini ryariimbaraga zikomereye zo guhuzaiyabo uwo munsu ukeneye. Kuva icyogihe Manifeste ebyiri ziyongera zandikiwe gusimbuza iyambere.

Mu Ijambory'ibanze rya Manifesteya II, abanditsi Paul Kurtz na Edwin H. Wilson (1973) bemeza ko kwizera n'ubumenyi bisabwa kugira ngo umuntu yerekaneje hazaza. Manifesteya II ivugaigice kivuga ku Iyobokamana kandi ivuga ko idini gakondo rihindura ikiremamuntu. Manifeste II yemera ko amatsinda akurikira ari muri filozofiyaboya kamere: siyanse, imyitwarire, demokarasi, idini, n'ubumuntu bwa Marxiste.

Mu 1941, hashyizwehoishyirahamwe ry'Abanyamerika ryita ku bantu. Nyumay'intambaraya kabiriy'isiyose, batatu Abanyacyubahirobakomeye babayeabayobozi ba mbere b'amacakubiri akomeye y'umuryangow'abibumbye: Julian Huxley wo muri UNESCO, Brock Chisholm w'umuryangow'ubuzima ku isi, na John Boyd-Orr w'umuryangow'ibiribwa n'ubuhinzi. [49]

Mu 2004, Ishyirahamwe ry'Abanyamerika ryita ku bantu, hamwe n'andi matsinda ahagarariye agnostique, abahakanamana, n'abandi batekereza, bifatanyaga gushinga ihuriro ry'isiy'Amerika riharanira i Washington, DC ryo gutandukanya amatorero na leta ndetse no mu gihugu hose kugira ngo Abanyamerika batemera Imana. Umuyobozi mukuru wa Secular Coalition for America ni Sean Faircloth umaze igihe kinini ari umushingamategeko wa leta kuva Maine.

Aba Humanistite b'iki gihe, nka Corliss Lamont cyangwa Carl Sagan, bemeza ko ikiremamuntu kigomba gushakira ukuri binyuze mu bitekerezo n'ibimenyetso byiza bigaragara kandi bigashimangira gushidikanya kwa siyansin'uburyo bwa siyansi. icyakora, bateganya ko ibyemezobijyanyen'icyiza n'ikibi bigomba gushingira ku muntu ku giti cye kandi rusange. . Ubumuntu bwishora hamwe nibyumuntu. [9] Ntabwo rero byuzuye.

Mu 1925, umuhanga mu mibare n'umufilozofu Ubwongereza Alfred North Whitehead yihanangirije ati: "Ubuhanuzi bwa Francis Bacon bwashyize; kandi umuntu, rimwe na rimweyarese ko ari hasi cyane ugereranijye abamarayika, yemeye kuba umugaragu na minisitiri w'ibidukikije. Kugeza ubu haracyagaragara niba umukinnyi umwe ashobora gukina ibice byombi by'umubiri." [10] @

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ubumuntu

byarabaye mu mabaruwaYohana yandikiye amatorero yo muriAziyayanditse n Ibyahishuwe.

Mu myakayakurikiye ibihe by'intumwa (nyumaya 100 nyumayaYesu) inyandiko za "ba se b'itorero" zitangira gukurikiza ibitekerezo byabo. Mu myaka yashize, inyigisho zabo n'imikorereyabo byabaye bibi cyangwa byononekaye ku buryo intiti za Bibiliya Gatolika zanze byinshi muri ibyo bikorwa n'inyigisho byugarije ubuzima no kubaho. Bamwe bifuzaga gusa kuvugurura bimwe mubikorwa bibi aho gusubira muri Bibiliyakubwinyigisho zose.

Mu binyejana byashize, abanyeshuri ba Bibiliya bamenye ko ari ngombwa gusubira muri Bibiliyakugira ngo bayobore mu mibereho ibaho ishimisha Imana no kuyisenga buri muni. Wycliffe yamaganye inyigisho

n'imigenzoya Kiliziya Gatolika itabonetse mu byanditswe Byera. Yifuzaga kandi gutanga Bibiliya mu rurimi rwe kavukire kugira ngo rubanda rusanzwe rushobore kumenya neza ijambo ry'Imana aho kwishingikiriza ku bisobanuro by'undi. Byatwaye ubuzima bwe.

Mu myaka mike, undi munyeshuri wa Bibiliya Jan Hus yabyaye ibikurikira byanganyigisho zose zidashingiye kuri

Bibiliya. Gusa yarokotse imyakamikeya kukoyafatwagank'umuhakanyi na Kiliziya Gatolika, yirukanwa, yamaganwa n'Inama ya Constance kandi atwikwa ku giti mu 1415.

Aba bagabo n'abandi baratotejwe kubera ko batinyutse gushyira Bibiliyayabo aho kwizera inyigisho

n'imikorerey'umuntu. Ariko gutotezwa ntabwo byari ikintu gishya byatangiranyenabayahudi, byongerewe nabaroma Abami kandi bakomezwa na Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma, bishe ibihumbi kubera gutunga cyangwa gusoma gusa

Ijambo ry'Imana. Ibitotezo ntibizahagarara. Irahari uyumunsi muburyo butandukanye - gushinyagurira, kwangiza umubiri, gusenya umutungo ndetse nurupfu.

Mu myaka itarenze mirongo itanu uherye ku rupfu rwa Hus, itangamakuru rya Guttenberg ryatumye Bibiliya

irushaho kuboneka. Igihe Bibiliyayaboneka, abantu benshi batangiyeye kwibaza ku nyigisho, imigenzo n'ubusobanuro byari byiganje muri kiriya gihe. Intangiriroyo guhamagarira ivugurura no gusubira muri Bibiliyayarakaye indi

myakamirongo itanu. Ariko mu 1517, Martin Luther yacanye umuriro ubwo yashyiraganyandikoye 95 ku

muryango ku rusengeru rwabatagatifu bose i Wittenberg. Bidatinze, Zwingli n'abandi bakurikiye Luther mu

kwamagana inyigisho, imigenzo n'ibisobanuro bidafite ubumenyi. Basabye ko habaho ivugurura. Ariko ivugurura ntabwo ryashobokaga kandi benshi barwanyaga urwego rwa kiliziya gatolika washyizweho bahasize ubuzima.

Bidatinze, abandi bemeje ko niba kiliziya yabo [Gatolika] idashobora kuvugururwa, igihe cyo kuyirekagize. Ibi byatumyehashyirwaho amategekomeyashya menshi y'amadini ashingiyeye ku myigishirizem'imigenzo

y'abagabo nka Martin Luther, John Calvin na John Wesley kuvuga amazina atatu muri yo akomeye. Abayoboke babo bateye imbere bava mubyifuzo byabo, babishyiraho mu nyandiko kandi basaba abayoboke babo bose kubahiriza no guhuzaimyizerereyabo.

Abagerageje kuvugurura Kiliziya Gatolika bibanze ku guhindura uwo muryango. Abandi bibanze

inyigisho z'abageragezakuvugurura Kiliziya Gatolika. Nta tsinda ryigeze rimenya ko umuntu aricyo kibazo

ninde wari ukeneye kubaza ati "Nkore iki kugirangongaruke ku Mana?" Iki kibazo nikibazo kimwe cyahuye na

Abana ba Isiraheli igihe cyose barenze ku masezerano bagiranye n'Imana bagakurikizaimigenzo

yabari hafi yabo.

Umuntu yariakeneye gusubira ku Mana, gukuraho ibikorwa byose by'amahanga no gusubira mu nyigisho z'Imana akoresheje Bibiliya gusa.

Imana yari imaze gushinga Itorero ryayo kandi yashyizemo bose bashizemo kwizera, kwizera no kumvira Yesu, Kristo, umuhungu we akunda.

Inyigisho Zimwe Zivuguruzanya za "Itorero" Ababyeyi

1. Ubumwe mu bizera bushobora kubaho gusa kubutegetsi bumwe - Inama za Episcopale - Sisitemu ya papa.
2. "Itorero" rikora binyuze kuri Musenyeri wa Roma rifite ubutware ku bakristo bose - urwego rw'itorero yashizweho
3. Ntakintu na kimwe gikwiye gukorwautabanje kubihirwa uruhushya na Musenyeri.
4. Kwizihiza iminsi idasanzwe nka Pasika.
5. Ubusaserdoti nk'itsinda ryihariyery'abunzi mu izina rya Musenyeri - gusimbuza Kristo.

6. Gutezimbere Amasakaramentu - zimwe mu nyigisho za Kristo zifite akamaro kuruta izindi.
7. Hashyizweho mono-episcopate aho Abepiskopi bashyirwaho kuva kumurongo utavunitse kuva ku ntumwa kugeza ubu Umwepiskopi, Papa, wari wafashe izina ryahawe Abami, Pontificus Maximus.
8. Impinduka mubikorwa nuburyo bwo kubatizwa:
 - a. Abana babatijwen' ababyeyi babatura
 - b. Gusimbuza gusuka kwibiza
 - c. Gusaba amagamboyihariye kubatizwa kugirango bigire akamaro.
9. Yiswe akanama ka Episcopale gushiraho inyigisho imweyemewe.
10. Guhuza imigenzo yafilozofiyay' Abagerekin' inyigisho za gikristo

11. Abantu nubugingo bwimana bwafatiwe mwisiyisiyaremwe nImana idatunganye.
12. Kwakira ubumenyi bwihariye butarenze Ubutumwa bwiza. [Montanism]
13. Ubugingo bunyuramubycirobikuriranye mbereyo kwigira umuntu nkumuntu na nyumayurupfu amaherezo bigera Mana.
14. Hashyizweho amategeko yo kumenya inyigisho za Bibiliya:
Ibitemewe mu byanditswebirabujijwe

Ibinyuranye

Ibitari bibujijwen'ibyanditswe biremewe

15. Hashyizweho Amategekoye Kwizera aho inyigisho zemewe zatanzwe muri Kiliziya Gatolika no mu byanditswe gutwara uburemere bungana.
16. Calvin yahinduye imyizerereya Augustin kuri tewolojiya ye
 - a. Ubusegaba bw'Imana
 - b. Ubusambanyibwuzuye bwabantu
 - c. Amatora atagabanijwe
 - d. Imponzanyo ntarengwa
 - e. Ubuntu budasubirwaho
 - f. Kwihanganakw'abatagatifu

Inyigisho n'ibikorwa bifatwa nk'ibitutsi n'intiti za gatolika

1. Wycliffe

- a. Itorero ryatunze ibintu byinshi mu Bwongereza
- b. Abayobozi b'amadini nta kindi bari bafite ba nyir'ubusambanyi
- c. Kuba Papayafashe ubutegetsi. Papa ntabwoyariyumuyobozi w'Itorero, Kristo ni.
- d. Ongeraho amategeko menshi y'abayobozi nk'abasaza n'abadiyakoni gusa mu itorero rya Bibiliya
- e. Inyigishoya transubstantiation
- f. Imbagayigenga
- g. Kurenza urugero
- h. Purgatori
- i. Kugurisha ibiro by'itorero
- j. Padiri wenyine ni we washoboraga gutunga no gusoma Bibiliya
- k. Umuntu usanzwe ntashobora gutunga cyangwa gusoma bibiliya

2. Luther

- a. Kugurisha indulgencies [kugurishauburenganzira kucyaha cyangwa kwishyura amahirwe yo gukora icyaha]
- b. Purgatori
- c. Inyigishoya transubstantiation
- d. Kuramya abera
- e. Amasakamentu
- f. Papa cyangwa Itorero ntabwo byagize ubutware bwa nyuma kubakristo

3. Zwingli

- a. Uruhare rw'itorero muri guverinoma
- b. Kwiyiriza ubusa mugihe cyo gutanga inguzanyo

- c. Gukoresha amashusho (Udushushondanga) murwego rwo gusenga
- d. Ruswa mu nzego z'ubuyobozi bw'itorero
- e. Kubuza gushyingirwa mu bapadiri

Inyigisho hamwe nibikorwa byabagorizi

1. Wycliffe

- 1. Kristo ni umuyobozi w'Itorero
- 2. Abayobozi b'Itorero bagomba kuba abagabo bafite imico - ntibagure umwanya wo kugura
- 3. Bibiliya ni ubutware bwonyine ku muntu - ntabwo ari Kiliziya Gatolika
- 4. Amategeko abiri gusay'abayobozi b'amatorero - abakuru n'abadiyakoni

2. Luther

1. Bibiliyayonyineniyo ifite ubutware bwa nyuma kubakristo



Ikigo mpuzamahanga gishinzweubumenyi bwa Bibiliya

Randolph Dunn, Perezida - Roberto Santiago, Umuyobozi

umurongo.com

Isomo rya 1 - Ubutumwa bw'Imana

Nigute Ibintu Byose Byageze Hano?

Umuntu Wari Imana
Kristo - Amayobera
y'ImanaIbinyoma
Byerekeye Imana

Kuva Mubuzima Kugeza Urupfu - Umuntu upfa

Biteganijwe Gucungurwa
Ubutumwa bw'Amavanjiri

Isomo rya 2 - Kumvira Kristo
Igihe Mbereya Kristo

Igihe Kristo kwisi Igihe
Nyumaya Kristo

Iherezo ryigihe kwisi
kwisi Igihe cyo gufata
umwanzuro

Kuva mu rupfu unyuze kumusaraba ujya mubuzima
Ibinyoma byerekeye

Kubabarira Umubatizo muri
Kristo

Isomo rya 3 -Ubuzima bushya muri Kristo
Ubwami butakozwe n'amaboko

Isomo rya 4 - Gukura muri Kristo

Yesu w'i Nazareti

Ubuzima bwa Kristo
Ubumwe muri

Kristo Ibinyoma
Kubabara

Umubiri, Ubugingo, Umwuka - Bajya he iyo upfuye?
Gushyingiranwa no

Gutandukana Kurema Isabato
y'Imana mbereyo Kurema

ItangiriroAbaheburayo

Isomo rya 5 - Gukura muri Kristo

Amasomo Yaturutse ku

Musaraba Inzirayo Kwubaka
Imana Ibibazo bikomeye

Byigeze Kubazwa Kubana

Kubandi Muri Kristo Kubaho

Ubuzima Bwinshi

Bwasezeranye Ubu kandi

Kubihe ByoseAbagabonyabo
ni abagabo bubaha Imana

Amagambo meza yubuzima



Isomo rya 6 - Guhinduka Intitiya Bibiliya



--	--

<p>Abakozi mu Bwami Amahame YambereYabapfakazi ba Kristo</p> <p>nabandi Bakeneye Amata</p> <p>Yumwuka Kubaho Kuboza Umugani wububabare</p> <p>Ubutumwa buvuye mu</p> <p>nzandiko zisenga Imana mu mwuka no mu kuri</p>	<p>Igicucu, Ubwoko, n'Ubuhanuzi Umwuka Wera</p> <p>Daniel</p> <p>Ibyahishuwe bya Yesu Kristo Guceceka kwibyanditswe</p> <p>Inyigisho & Imyitozo Kuva AD 100 kugeza AD 1500 <small>Kuvugurura cyangwa Kugarura</small></p> <p>Gukusanya no guhindura Bibiliya</p> <p>Imyitozoy'Itorero ry'uyu muni - Ibyanditswe cyangwa imigenzo?</p>
--	---

Ibisekuruzwa bya Yesu - Imbonerahamwe

Ubushakashatsi kubashakashatsi ba Bibiliya

BibiliyaYerekanwe

Incamake Ubwoko bwa
Bibiliya na Metafora

Ikigo mpuzamahanga gishinzweubumenyi bwa Bibiliya gifite aho gihurira nizindi ndimi kuri biblewayonline.com.